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IRVING

1864-1908

The State University of Iowa

Iowa University, Irving Institute
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HISTORY AND ALUMNI REGISTER
of **IRVING INSTITUTE**
OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

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MAY, 1908



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L. O. SMITH, '10

I. N. BRANT, '09

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DOES IRVING INSTITUTE PAY?

By EMERSON HOUGH, S. U. I., 1880



IN a recent meeting of Irving Institute an old alumnus, now prominent in the legal profession, stated it as his belief that no portion of the education gained at the State University of Iowa was of greater value than that found in the work taken up by members of Irving Institute. An alumnus myself of some 28 years standing, I am very ready to subscribe to that statement, indeed more ready now than I might have been years ago. The statement is true not only in its application to those who intend to take up the legal profession, but to men of any profession whatever. In broader application, it would be true more especially in regard to America than to any other country.

There is hardly any rank of life in our country where it is not now and then necessary or desirable for a man to be able to stand on his feet before an audience of one sort or another, and not only to think on his feet, but to be able express himself clearly and without awkwardness. This faculty, once gained, never wholly leaves its possessor. If it has not been gained by one means or other, it never can be summoned up on an instant's notice in time of need. Any alumnus who has been away from the school thirty, twenty, or ten years, will remember a score of instances where he has been obliged to speak—at a public meeting, at a banquet, before a board of directors, among a few friends, with preparation or without notice. If in the meantime Irving Institute has taught him that an audience, large or small, is not a fearsome thing, but an aggregation

of human beings, with emotions which may be reached, with intellects which may be persuaded, then his task has been far the easier, and his performance far the more effective. We Americans are a race of public speakers. Those of us who cannot speak, want to speak; those of us who do, ought to learn, and that as young in life as possible, to speak clearly and freely, with no cramping of the body and above all, with no cramping of the mind. Add to this the study of good models in English—a study which is learned in no class-room so well as in the forum of the debating society—where criticism is shrewd, where pretense is folly, where insincerity is fatal—and you have still more argument for the existence and for the future of this old-time feature of the State University of Iowa.

As years pass, one may find one's self growing dim in his recollection of the higher mathematics, of the special sciences, of the dead languages; but always his facility and ability in our own language, his facility and ability to do things in actual American life, will grow if he has had good grounding in the debating society. That training is cumulative, whereas the special study in this or that branch, no matter how wisely the course of studies may have been chosen, is in many cases precisely the opposite. The chair of Irving Institute means a progressive knowledge, one increasing in usefulness in years after the college is left behind. Let any student do his best to elect only such a course as shall waste none of his time; none the less he will find after he has been away from school a number of years that in some of his studies he did waste some of his time in spite of himself, and in spite of the best counsel of his friends and instructors. Thousands would admit this; but, of all the many thousands of men who have gone out from the S. U. I. and from Irving Institute, I do not believe there could be found one today who would regret the little beginning in public speaking which he made in Irving Institute. In the debating societies at times, of course, we are crude; at times we are

perhaps over-ambitious. At times we may undertake tasks too heavy for us, in our orations or our debates. None the less if we are in earnest, we are doing just as good work, just as indispensable work in Irving Institute as we are doing with time spent in any other work whatever within the University walls.

It seemed to me, in a recent visit to the old scenes of Irving Institute, that the standards were in advance of those we knew more than a quarter of a century ago. There is now more adjustment of these standards to the conditions of today, less emulation of the high-flown oratory of a day gone by, more expression of the individual equation, less attempt to make all conform to one standard of thought, gesture or expression. This is entirely as it should be, and it makes for the old Institute an increasing usefulness and value in these days of increasing changes in all our phases of life, University life or business life. Personally, I wish today that I had given more time to these matters and less to some other matters during my college course.

These being my sincere beliefs, I am very ready to chronicle my further belief that this line of work is something which should be fostered by the University itself. It would please me to see Irving Institute better housed than it is at present. Its work should be recognized as department work. The University itself should go behind all of these debating societies, take care of them, recognize them, dignify them and promote them. In no one way could those in charge better add to the total striking force possessed by the college man in the world outside of colleges. In no way could they better disarm the critic who condemns the college training as "impractical."

I need not add my personal expression of delight at seeing how splendidly Irving Institute today has lived up to and surpassed the standards which many years ago we recognized as proper ones for young men. The idea of contest, of combat, is borne in upon us all early enough

and often enough. Combat fairly waged, contest carried on fairly—those are principles fit for the life of American gentlemen; and as I never have seen, so I hope I never shall see come from Irving Institute any but men fit to be called American gentlemen.

Chicago, March 17, 1908

HISTORY OF IRVING INSTITUTE



ON January 26, 1864, forty-four years ago, twelve men met and informally discussed the proposition of founding a literary society. It was finally decided to organize, and a committee was appointed to draw up a constitution and by-laws. These were formally adopted on February 13, 1864, and thus was organized Irving Institute, a literary society whose record is the brightest of any society's in the state, as is proven by its victories and the men who have gone forth from her walls.

The constitution of the society places no restrictions on anyone who brings with him a desire to do earnest work and to uphold the standard of work done. The progress of the society has been so steady that the motto, "Ever Onward Step by Step," exactly expresses its history. The University Reporter of March, 1872, precisely defines the Irving spirit in these terms. "The Irving Institute is possibly the best example we have of a steady pull, a strong pull, and a pull all together. No flash, no show, only earnest steady work, backed by a strong purpose, with ready will, and adorned by an enviable social spirit."

The civil war was almost to a close when the society was organized yet a large per cent of the Irvings enlisted, one rising to the rank of first lieutenant.

Irving Institute has had three different meeting places during its history. For two years after its organization it met in one of the rooms of the Old Capitol. By action of the University authorities the society was given a room on the third floor of the old Collegiate building in 1866. This building, known as Old South Hall, was located upon the ground now occupied by the Engineering sheds. Most of the prominent Irvings met in this building and received their forensic training here. A great deal of anxiety was expressed for several years because of the danger from fire and the poor means of exit from the Irving Hall. On March 10, 1901, the Old South Hall was destroyed by fire and meetings were again held for a time in the Old Capitol. All the old records and documents of Irving were rescued and are now preserved in the library of the State Historical Society. For the last few years the society has met in the northwest room of Close Hall. Here in a beautifully decorated and furnished room the society now carries on its work.

The first literary programs of the society consisted solely of debates. The society was equally divided into two sides with a leader for each side. Oftentimes the debates were drawn out until brought to a close by the lamp running out of oil. One evening, when the society had adjourned for the purpose of "banqueting on the success of the new organization," it was decided to add a declaimer and orator to the weekly programs. This is, with the addition of music, essentially as the program is today.

Annual exhibitions were held for several years at which the best men gave selections. These were largely attended by the citizens of Iowa City and were usually held in some opera house. In recent years the society has given a play as a substitute for the exhibition. The Erodelphian society, our sister organization, usually assists the Irvings in the staging of the play.

Great rivalry has always been exhibited with the Zeta-gathian society, honored and respected opponents. In the

earlier days this caused each society to expend large sums weekly on music and fine programs. As many as 500 people have attended the meetings of the societies.

The Irving pin consists of a green oak leaf upon which lies a black "I." In this "I" is the word "Irving," in gold letters. This pin was selected in the spring of 1907. A description of the earliest pin of the society cannot be found although it is certain that the society possessed a pin. The seniors are given a pin on their graduation from the society. These differ each year.

The statement, however, that Irving Institute developed from the Ciceronian society, is false. The Ciceronian society was organized in 1862 by men who had deserted the Zetagathian society. The Zetagathian society refused to have anything to do with the Ciceronians and they soon disbanded. Irving Institute was founded by men who felt a need of forensic training and who were ready to sacrifice in order to secure such training. Contemporary societies at the time of the founding of Irving Institute were the Symphonian and Wright societies.

In 1874 the first inter-society contest was held and took the form of an oratorical contest. These were continued until 1887. From 1887 to 1893 there is no definite record remaining of any contests whatsoever. In 1888 a great step was made toward inter-collegiate debating by the organization of the Saturday Morning Debating League which has continued until the present day. The younger members are here taught to speak extemporaneously and many of the recent stars were developed by this method.

In 1893 inter-society relations were resumed with Zetagathian society. An oratorical contest was held in which the societies broke even. This arrangement gave place in 1895 to the Debating League of the University. This league was composed of Irving Institute and the Zetagathian society. It was this league that brought about inter-collegiate debating, debates being held with Chicago, Minnesota, Notre Dame, Wisconsin, Nebraska and Illinois.

Besides the inter-collegiate debates there were freshman, sophomore and junior contests. In these Irving was phenomenally successful. From 1895 to 1898 all the contests were won by Irving, most of them unanimously. From 1897-1908 Irving has lost only eighteen out of the forty-two with Zetagathian.

There was, however, one great objection to this league and that was, that it was not a University affair. Accordingly in 1906-07 a new league known as the Forensic league was organized which comprised, besides Irving and Zetagathian, the Marshall Law and Philomathian societies. Annual inter-society debates were held between the members of this league. However, the old relations with Zetagathian will be maintained and a sophomore debate with Philomathian has been sanctioned.

Irving Institute has produced many orators and has been very successful in being represented at the final contest of the Northern Oratorical League. This league, composed of seven of the leading western schools, holds a yearly contest.

In the Hamilton Club contest Irving has placed three of the five contestants that have represented Iowa. This contest is under the auspices of the Hamilton Club of Chicago and is open to nine western universities.

In athletics, Irving Institute has made a brilliant record. John V. Crum, the finest athlete Iowa ever produced, was an enthusiastic Irving. A large per cent of her members wear the "I." Every spring the society has a baseball team which places well up in the inter-society league.

The members of Irving Institute number 884 up to January 1, 1908. This membership includes men who are at the top in nearly every profession. From Alaska and the Philippines to India and London former members of the society may be found, who by their labors have achieved in every conceivable line of activity marked distinction and well earned fame.

Among the many famous alumni, none, perhaps have

achieved such brilliant success as have Emerson Hough, Norris Brown and Carl K. Snyder.

Mr. Hough, who now resides in Chicago, is author of the Mississippi Bubble, the Law of the Land, and many other works. His return to his alma mater for the first time since his graduation, as a lecturer on the Forensic League Lecture Course, was significant.

Mr. Norris Brown, U. S. Senator from Nebraska, was probably as popular a member as Irving ever had. The records reveal the fact that Mr. Brown loved to play practical jokes and many times is a fine recorded against him of fifty cents for "creating a disturbance" or "boisterous conduct." In fact, Mr. Brown paid the treasury more than any other member, past or present.

Carl Snyder was here only a year. He is a voluminous writer and one of his works has been translated into nine languages. He is at present an editor on the London Times.

Other members who have gained prominence are:

J. C. Milliman, ex-Lieut. Gov., Logan, Iowa

H. H. Seerley, Pres. State Normal, Cedar Falls, Iowa

J. J. Seerley, ex-Congressman, Burlington, Iowa

F. A. Stowe, Political Editor, Chronicle, Chicago

Albert Loughridge, Missionary, India

Lovell Swisher, Treas. Univ. of Iowa, Iowa City

C. E. Pickett, Regent, Waterloo, Iowa

J. W. Bollinger, District Judge, Davenport, Iowa

E. C. Barrett, Registrar, S. U. I.

John N. Baldwin, R. R. Attorney, deceased

G. W. Egan, Attorney

C. H. Alexander, Judge Circuit Court, Nome, Alaska

Mark M. Molton, Lawyer, Storm Lake, Iowa

Harry B. Nolan, Lawyer, Des Moines, Iowa

W. W. Loomis, Editor, Boone, Iowa

Maurice L. Curtis, Knoxville, Iowa

I. S. Gilliland, State Senator, Glenwood

Wm. Elliott, ex-Member Congress

Jacob Van der Zee, Rhodes Scholar

Judges—Parrish, Evans, C. B. Elliot, and Byington

J. G. Berryhill, Des Moines

Hon. Jas. Grimes, ex-U. S. Senator, deceased

Hon. Jas. Harlan, ex-Secretary of Interior, deceased

Hon. Samuel J. Kirkwood, ex-Gov. of Iowa, deceased

Hon. Wm. M. Stone, ex-Gov. of Iowa, deceased

Members of the University Faculty—Dr. J. G. Mueller, Physician, Iowa City, Iowa; L. G. Weld, Dean of Liberal Arts; G. T. W. Patrick, Dr. W. R. Whiteis, Prof. A. G. Smith.

A record of all debates and contests is given in this work. It is unnecessary to say that the future of Irving Institute will show even greater victories than those here recorded.

The committee desires to express its thanks to Dean Amos N. Currier, Prof. Benjamin Shambaugh, and Prof. H. E. Gordon, for their kind assistance and interest in the preparation of this work.

HONORARY MEMBERS

James Black, D.D.	Ex Pres. S. U. I.	Deceased
Amos N. Currier	Dean of Liberal Arts	Iowa City
	Ex Pres. S. U. I.	
Augustus Eggert, A.M., Ph.D.	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	New Haven, Conn.
Hon. James Grimes	Ex U. S. Senator	Deceased
Hon. James Harlan	Ex Secy of Interior	Deceased
Gustavus Heinrichs	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	St. Louis
Hon. S. J. Kirkwood	Ex Governor of Iowa	Deceased
N. R. Leonard, A.M.	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	Butte, Mont.
T. S. Parvin, A.M., LL.B.	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	Deceased
Rev. Jas. T. Robert, LL.D.	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	Deceased
Rev. O. M. Spencer, D.D.	Ex Minister to Italy	Deceased
Hon. Wm. M. Stone	Ex Gov. of Iowa	Deceased
Geo. Thatcher, D.D.	Ex Pres. S. U. I.	Deceased
D. F. Wells, A. B.	Ex Prof. S. U. I.	Deceased

REFERENCES

The following references were used in the preparation of of this book. All of the books of the society were saved at the time of the burning of Old South Hall and the complete history of the society is given in the list below.

The weekly programs of the society are preserved in the general library along with the programs of the other societies. All the other books of the Irvings are preserved in the State Historical Library. The books which are now on file in the Library of the State Historical Society of Iowa are:

- Record '64-'66
- Record '66-'79
- Record '70-'81
- Record '83-'88
- Record '88-'90
- Record '90-'96
- Record '96-'02
- Record book and signatures Nos. 341-674
- Record book '97
- Constitution
- Constitution and signatures Nos. 1-341
- Constitution and signatures Nos. 1-462
- Treasurer's book
- Treasurer's book
- Treasurer's book
- Ledger '73-'80
- Ledger '81-'86
- Treasurer's book '02
- Program record '85-'93

List of the books in the State University Library
Several large program records

Other references

Hawkeyes, Vols. 1 to 17
 Files of all University publications
 University Reporter
 S. U. I. Quill
 Vidette Reporter
 Daily Iowan

Copies of all printed programs of debates, contests, and exhibitions. (The last set of references are in the collection of Dean A. N. Currier).

ALUMNI REGISTER



BELOW is a list of all the alumni, former members and members of Irving Institute. This list was made from the books of the secretary and the old Hawkeyes. Dean Currier deserves the thanks of the society for his help in preparing this list. There are a few whom it was impossible to locate but the majority were easily found. Members who are non graduates have "Un. G." after their names. No street numbers are given and only occasionally have we seen fit to give more than one degree. This list contains the names of men who are at the top in nearly every profession. It is needless to say that they received a great part of their forensic training in Irving Institute.

ABRAMS, HENRY H., '82, M.A. '85, Christian Minister, Iowa City
 Aby, Frank S., '89, M.S. '90, physician, Two Rivers, Wis.
 Achilles, F. W., M. '73, physician, Evansville, Ind.
 Adams, C. B., Un. G.
 Adams, W. H., '00, Iowa City
 Alden, H. F., '01, Davenport
 Aldrich, C. S., '95, Judge Circuit Court, Nome, Alaska
 Allen, B. S., '05, merchant, Laurens

Allen, G. E., '09, student, Nevada
 Allen, Harry, '92, deceased
 Allen, J. H., '94, attorney at law, Pocahontas
 Allen, Sam'l E., Un. G., '63, Carthage, Ia.
 Allen, W. J., '10, student, Laurens
 Alverson, E. E., '76, lawyer, Marengo
 Ames, Alva, Un. G., deceased
 Amlie, T. R., '94, lawyer, Spencer
 Anderson, John E., '72, editor, Forest City
 Anderson, Theo., '98, lawyer, Everett, Wash.
 Anderson, Walter, '89, lawyer, Lincoln, Nebr.
 Anderson, Wm. B., '72, L. '73, deceased
 Andrews, J. W., '81, L. '84
 Ankeney, W. S., '96, deceased
 Apple, Beaumont, '94, bank cashier, Panora
 Arnold, F. H., '08, student, Manchester
 Atkinson, Frank, Un. G., Chicago, Ill.
 Austin, Michael, L. '74, West Pullman, Chicago, Ill.

BACON, J. E., '89, editor, Chicago, Ill.
 Baer, Frank David, '11, student, Waterloo
 Bailey, T. S., '69, B.D. '69, M.A. '95, Presbyterian Minister, Cedar Rapids
 Bailey, W. J., '95, post office employee, Iowa City
 Baker, A. J., M. '77
 Baker, E. F., '91, lawyer, Boone
 Baker, Irving N., '97, lawyer, Chicago
 Baker, W. N., '83, merchant, Aurora, Ill.
 Baldwin, John N., '77, deceased
 Ball, W. M., '00, lawyer, Iowa City
 Banford, A. T., Un. G.
 Bannister, R. G., M. '91, M. U. of P. '94, physician, Ottumwa
 Bannister, Ward, Un. G., Des Moines
 Barclay, W. C., '99, M. E. Minister, South Englewood, Chicago
 Barker, E. J., Un. G.
 Barnard, C. R., L. '07, lawyer, —, California
 Barton, H. R., '01, Estherville
 Barton, Jas., '05, Ft. Dodge
 Barrett, E. C., '—, Registrar of S. U. I., Iowa City
 Baughn, W. L. J., Un. G.
 Bayless, W. H., '77, lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
 Beard, Cyrus, L. '74, lawyer, Evanston, Wyom.
 Beardsley, Geo., '93, Clarks, Nebr.
 Beardsley, Simeon, Un. G., Burlington
 Beatty, F. J., '01, Tipton
 Beem, J. T., L. '74, lawyer, Marengo
 Beem, Joe Jr., '08, student, Marengo

Bell, J. H., '80, deceased
Berlin, A. P., '80, Lafayette College
Berry, F. S., '99, Sioux City
Berryhill, Chas. J., '75, St. Paul, Minn.
Berryhill, J. G. Sr., '73, L. '76, lawyer, Des Moines
Berryhill, J. G. Jr., '04, lawyer, Des Moines
Billingsley, Ray, '77, lawyer and prop. of fruit ranch, Orange, Calif.
Black, W. H., '76, deceased
Black, Wm. J. R., Un. G.
Blakely, W. H., Un. G., '91, Delta
Blanding, L. C., '85, Rock Island, Ill.
Blezek, A., '09, student, Oxford Junction
Blythin, J. W., M. '84, deceased
Blume, F. H., '98, lawyer, Audubon
Boardman, Benj., '01, School Prin., Greene
Boal, T. D., '89, Artist, Boalsburg, Penn.
Body, M. V., Un. G., lawyer, Seattle
Boies, H. B., '91, lawyer, Waterloo
Bollinger, J. W., '88, Judge District Court, Davenport
Bond, F. H., '95, lawyer, Fonda
Bond, Frank, '80, General Land Office, Washington, D. C.
Bond, Fred, '80, deceased
Bonson, Robt., '90, lawyer, Dubuque
Bonson, W. H., '88, Dubuque
Borton, E. H., '80, lawyer, Neosho, Mo.
Bourret, C. E., '11, student, West Bend
Bowman, H. G., '74, deceased
Bowman, Levi, '69, Wooster, Ohio
Bowman, Samuel, '63, North Liberty
Bracewell, H. B., '07, lawyer, Corydon
Brackett, Merritt, '02, lawyer, Des Moines
Bradford, W. E., Un. G.
Brainerd, O. H., '76, Sec. of Equitable Mfg. Co., Iowa City
Brainerd, E. E., '84, Kansas City
Brainerd, O. E., '10, student, Iowa City
Brande, Ed. B., '85, Grinnell
Brant, A. W., '11, student, Iowa City
Brant, I. N., '08, student, Iowa City
Bremmer, Geo. H., '83, engineer, C. B. & Q. R. R., Chicago, Ill.
Bremner, W. H., '91, L. '95, city attorney, Des Moines
Bridgens, J. G., '07, teaching, Waterloo
Briggs, C. O., Un. G., Burlington
Briggs, C. W., '09, student, Wapello
Briggs, G. N., '97, teacher in Philippines, Carson
Brockway, J. M., '01, farmer, Ainsworth
Brown, A. H., '91, engineer
Brown, B. A., '09, student, Waterloo
Brown, Elwyn, '83, civil engineer, Sylvan Springs, Ark.

Brown, E. Frank, '87, lawyer, Vinton
 Brown, L., '90, newspaper correspondent, Des Moines
 Brown, Norris, '83, U. S. Senator, Lincoln, Nebr.
 Browne, F. W., '94, Knoxville
 Browning, E. S., '11, student, Iowa City
 Brous, A. H., L. '91, lawyer, Prairie City
 Bryan, A. L., '10, student, Mapelton
 Buckley, F. W., '05, Harlan
 Burkhardt, H. Z., '70, Ketchikan, Alaska
 Burkheimer, Clark, '11, student, Creston
 Burkheimer, Ira A., '08, student, Creston
 Burgett, A. L., Un. G., Deep River
 Burgy, J. G., '09, student, Marengo
 Burling, Chas., '96, lawyer, Clarksville
 Burrows, Chas. B., '79, banker, Teshomingo, Ind, Ter.
 Burrows, Sam., '79
 Burt, A. J., '99, lawyer, Emmetsburg
 Burt, Le Roy, L. '93, Elizabethtown, N. M.
 Burton, C. H., '89, lawyer, St. Charles, Ia.
 Burton, Wm. C., '82, deceased
 Butler, B. F., '10, student, Muscatine
 Butler, G. D., '67, Lyons
 Butler, Harry, '10, attending Darmouth, Ft. Dodge
 Butler, L. M., '02, salesman, Chicago, Ill.
 Butler, Rush, '93, lawyer, Chicago, Ill.
 Byington, Otto A., L. '80, District Judge, Iowa City
 Byington, Robt. W., L. '76, deceased
 Byoir, Carl, '10, student, Des Moines
 Byram, A. B., '74, M.A. '84, Presbyterian Minister

CALHOUN, ROSS, '63, Winchester
 Calkins, G. S., Un.G., lawyer, Iowa City
 Call, M. B., '05, M. '11, student, Iowa City
 Cameron, J. L., M. '10, student, Audubon
 Campbell, John, L. '79, Justice Supreme Court, Denver, Col.
 Campbell, Murray, Un. G., book agent, Des Moines
 Campbell, N. M., '86, lawyer, Colorado Springs, Colo.
 Cardell, W. S., '11, student, Winterset
 Carr, W. W., '11, student, Wellman
 Carter, G. H., '98, Newspaper man, Des Moines
 Carse, J. H., Un.G., '69, advertising mgr., Council Bluffs
 Cash, J. M., '93, lawyer, Iowa City
 Cass, Austin, Un. G., deceased
 Cassady, E. M., '09, student, Whiting
 Cassady, P. M., Un. G., Des Moines
 Cassady, Thomas, '02, rector, Oelwein
 Cavana, A. J., '94, Supt. of schools, Eldora
 Chamberlin, W. W., '00, lawyer, Cedar Rapids

Chambers, H. J., '76, lawyer, Council Bluffs
Charlton, M. R., Un. G., physician, Clear Lake
Chase, C. P., '—, civil engineer, Clinton
Churchill, A. D., '—, professor Columbia University
Churchill, E. P., '07, teacher, Sewell
Cheesebro, Chas. E., '68, West Liberty
Clark, C. C., '81, lawyer, Burlington
Clark, C. D., L. '74, U. S. senator, Wyoming
Clark, Chas. H., '84, adv. mgr. Homestead Co., Des Moines
Clark, C. S., L.A. '86, lawyer, Burlington
Clark, E. J., '66, Council Bluffs
Clark, H. G., L. '74
Clark, H. W., '85, lawyer, Aspen, Colo.
Clark, J. Fred, Un. G., physician, Fairfield
Clark, Jos. J., L. '73, lawyer, Mason City
Clark, Lee, Maquoketa
Clark, Rufus B., Un. G.
Clarkson, Coker F., Un. G., New York City
Clarkson, John, '11, student, Albia.
Clearmon, G. M., '—, deceased
Clements, M. F., '04, engineer, Clinton
Clemmer, J. W., Un. G., deceased
Closz, Jacob, '88, St. Augustas
Clute, S. R., Un. G.
Cobb, Archer, '88, Stanwood
Cochran, Wm. H., Un. G., engineer, Berkeley, Calif.
Coe, C. M.
Coe, Geo., '85, lawyer, Clinton
Coldren, C. A., '87, business, Chicago
Coldren, Stevens A., '96, lawyer, Iowa City
Cole, A. C., '00, railway mail clerk, Waterloo
Cole, Hugh W., '83, lawyer, Geneseo, Ill.
Cole, M., L. '00, Adel
Collins, D. F., Un. G., pharmacist, Montezuma
Cook, F. E., Un. G., Oxford Junction
Cook, G. C., '92, author, Davenport
Cook, R. J., '09, student, Independence
Cone, J. W., '73, lawyer, Sioux Falls, S. D.
Condon, W. F., '99, Claire
Connelly, B. D., '87, lawyer, Rock Island
Connelly, J. T., '64, Boone, Kentucky
Connelly, C. H., Un. G., Rock Island, Ill.
Conroy, E. M., '90, physician, Ogden, Utah
Corlett, R. K., '02, Iowa City
Cornish, E. J., '81, M. A. '82, assistant city attorney, Omaha, Neb.
Cottrell, W. H., '79, commercial traveller, Chicago
Couch, C. E.
Coulter, Clarence, '10, student, Iowa City

Coulter, W. E.
 Cousins, E. B., L. '72, deputy clerk district court, Audubon
 Coyle, C. H., '07, lawyer, Humboldt
 Cox, C. V., '01, L. '03, lawyer, Newton
 Cox, G. '01. Missouri Valley
 Crane, G. A., '73, Montrose
 Crane, J. W., L. '74, deceased
 Crawford, J. L., '94, physician, Cedar Rapids
 Crawford, Nelson A., '07, student at Southern Uni., Council Bluffs
 Craven, E. W., '75, lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
 Crossan, J. W., student, Dayton
 Crossley, J. J., '91, state senator, Winterset
 Crum, John V., '94, deceased
 Crum, W. E., '69, lawyer, Bedford
 Cunningham, Fred, '07, L. '09, student, Allerton
 Cunningham, F. E., '11, student, Allerton
 Cunningham, M., '96, lawyer, Highmore, S. Dak.
 Curtis, M. L., '99, editor, Knoxville

DAKIN, C. E., '96, physician, Mason City
 Daly, W. J., '97, lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
 Dana, N. B., '71, deceased
 Daniels, Guy E., '10, student, Gilmore City
 Danskin, Jas. H., '84, lawyer, Jacksonville, Ill.
 Darling, W. A., '87, civil engineer, Rock Island, Ill.
 Davis, B. B., '89, business man, Chicago
 Davis, Chas., Un. G., Lewis
 Davis, Robt. K., '98, dentist, Chicago
 Davis, O. R.
 Davidson, O. E., '94, Decorah
 Day, Curtis L., '81, Pender, Nebr.
 De Kay, A. B., '98, Ida Grove
 Dennis, L. C., '81, lawyer
 DeSelle, Geo., '77, Sec. of Best Oil Co., Los Angeles, Cal.
 DeVoe, P. K., '10, student, Creston
 Dewel, W. C., '96, clerk of district court, Algona
 Deyoe, A. M., '87, county superintendent of schools, Garner, Iowa
 Diamond, T. E., '04, lawyer, Orange City
 Dickey, C. A., '76, Bloomstown
 Dietz, J. C., '81, deceased
 Dodge, J. E., '81, deceased
 Dodge, Wm. W., '76, lawyer, Omaha
 Dolan, Ed, '88, Waterville, Minn.
 Donnan, D. D., Un. G., business, Chicago
 Dorr, Ed. E., '89, editor of Iowa Med. Journal, Des Moines
 Dougherty, J., '79, telephone superintendent, Salt Lake City, Utah
 Dowden, A. T., Un. G., Prairie City

Drake, F. C., '01, South Dakota
 Draper, A. D., '76, Presbyterian minister, Syracuse, N. Y.
 Dresser, J. H., '63, West Irwin
 Duffield, F. A., '78, lawyer, Bloomfield
 Dunkelberg, H., L. '08, student, Waterloo
 Dunlap, M. F., '67, St. Louis

EARHARDT, GEO., '69, clergyman, Cedar Rapids
 Eaton, J. A., deceased
 Eaton, G. H., '69, Presbyterian minister, Schaller, Iowa
 Eaton, W. L., L. '72, lawyer, Ch. State R. R. Com., Osage
 Eckhardt, H. J.
 Eckley, W. J., '84, professor of surgery, Chicago
 Edwards, Geo., '74, Des Moines
 Egan, G. W., '80, lawyer, Sioux Falls, S. D.
 Eggert, Carl E., '86, instructor U. of Mich., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Elder, J. F., Un. G., Keokuk
 Eldredge, Ed. R., Un. G., Knoxville
 Ellis, D. B., '77, lawyer, Denver, Colo.
 Ellis, Frank, '64, Iowa City
 Elliott, Chas. B., '81, judge, professor of law, Minneapolis
 Elseffer, Lewis, '65, York Prairie
 Ely, N. D., '95, lawyer, Davenport
 Ellis, Wm., '74, ex-member of Congress, Pendleton, Ore.
 Engle, W. W., '63, Waterloo
 Erwin, S. H., '11, student, Wapello
 Evans, D. W., '78, district judge, Hampton
 Evans, Jno. E., '76, Stellapolis
 Evans, Morris, '90, lawyer, Pipestone, Minn.
 Evans, W. T., '96, lawyer, Parkersburg
 Evans, W. D., '96, lawyer, Hampton

FAGIN, R. M., '94, lawyer, Casey
 Fair, A. B., '93, physician, Lawton, Okla.
 Fairbrother, J. A., '71, deceased
 Fawcett, C. N., Un. G.
 Fearing, H. L., '88, Davenport
 Felt, S. E., '08, student
 Ferren, W. A., '92, Clearfield
 Filer, P. S., '02, principal of schools, Laramie, Wyo.
 Finkbone, J. M., '75, Columbus, Ohio
 Finnicum, Ralph, '10, dropped from society, Des Moines
 Firth, Ed. A., '63, Tipton
 Fitch, E. E., '74, editor, Galva, Ill.
 Fitch, R. E., '72, member of legislature, Laramie, Wyo.
 Fitzgerald, E. C., '09, student, Rock Rapids
 Fitzgerald, Ed. R., '93, Clearmont

Fitzpatrick, D. H., '04, lawyer, Ft. Dodge
 Fitzpatrick, M. J., '03, lawyer, Ft. Dodge
 Fletcher, F. A., L. '84, U. S. revenue officer, San Francisco
 Flynn, C. J., '92, deceased
 Forney, C. H., '82, lawyer, Chehalis, Wash.
 Fort, W. H., '69, retired, Des Moines
 Fowler, A. V., '10, suspended from society, Waterloo
 Fox, E. H., Un. G.
 Frailey, J. R., '98, claim agent, Wellington, Kansas
 Frank, L. C., '63, Iowa City
 Frazier, Addison, '70, Salem
 Freeman, J. J., Un. G., Iowa City
 Fullerton, R. W., '09, dropped from society, Webster City
 Fultz, F. M., '86, superintendent of schools, Burlington
 Funk, F. W., '80, Keota

GALER, R. S., '85, lawyer, Mt. Pleasant
 Gardner, John D., '80, Sioux Falls, S. D.
 Garrett, H. F., '11, student, Corydon
 Garrettson, W. T., '11, student, Salem
 Gates, A. C., '77, lawyer, Newton
 Gates, J. H., '88, lawyer, Sioux Falls, S. D.
 Gould, F. J., '89, Birmingham, England
 Gearhardt, G. W., '09, student, Batavia
 Gessler, H. F., '80, lawyer, Muscatine
 George, Wm., Un. G., banker, Aurora
 German, Scott, '89, Jersey City, N. J.
 Gibson, Rollie C., '88, Maxwell, Iowa
 Gibson, E. C., 82
 Gilbert, J. I., '83, deceased
 Gilbert, S. P., '84, lumber dealer, Burlington
 Gildner, E. E., '01, Nora Springs
 Gilliland, I. S., '79, state senator, Glenwood
 Gillis, C. H., '84, mining broker, Lead, S. D.
 Gitts, Geo. S. Jr., '97, capt. signal corps, U. S. A., Momanso, Cuba
 Glass, Irving, '64, Downey
 Glass, John D., state senator, Mason City
 Glass, R. J., '07, student, Mason City
 Gleason, F. B., '01, telephone business, Davenport
 Goir, A. B.
 Goodrell, S. Jr., '80, Des Moines
 Goodwin, A. E.
 Goodwin, J. E., '07, student, Burt
 Gop, Ed. D., deceased
 Gordon, A. C., '05, sporting editor Register-Leader, Des Moines
 Gordon, W. B., '08, student, Iowa City
 Graves, W. A., '96, lawyer, Enid, Okla.

Gray, C. C., '07, student, Springdale
 Green, C. F., '99, Sioux City
 Green, Edwin, '69, Clarksville, Ark.
 Green, Geo. Jr., '72, Bentonsport
 Green, H. L., '73, Muscatine
 Green, F. R., '86, Monmouth, Iowa
 Greene, R. A., East Peru, Iowa.
 Greer, W. A., '73, lawyer, St. Paul
 Gregg, C. J., '63, Springville
 Griffin, H. K., '09, student, Iowa City
 Griffith, J. E., '10, student, Iowa Falls
 Grimm, J. M., '89, lawyer, Cedar Rapids
 Grimm, P. H., Un. G., deceased
 Gruell, G. W., '93, bank cashier, Dunwell, Minn.
 Guernsey, N. T., Un. G., lawyer, Des Moines
 Guthrie, A. A., L. '84, lawyer, Albany, N. Y.
 Guthrie, Geo. W. '73, farmer, Lawton, Okla.

HAGGARD, R. A., '81, lawyer, Waynesborough, Tenn.
 Haines, C. T., '67, Attica
 Haldeman, Henry, '10, government inspector, Scotts Bluff, Nebr.
 Haller, Chas. W., '83, L. '84, lawyer, Omaha, Nebr.
 Hallock, J. W., '84, Exira
 Hamamm, A. W., '97, lawyer, Davenport
 Hamilton, —, Un. G.
 Hamilton, Chas. H., '83, lawyer, Sioux City
 Hamilton, J. J., '77, candidate for governor, Des Moines
 Hanks, John, '97, M. E. minister
 Hanna, H. W., '72, M. A. '76, lawyer, Lawton, Okla.
 Hanson, C. M., '10, student, Badger
 Hanson, F. F., '01, Monmouth, Ill.
 Harding, D. F., L. '81, lawyer, Atlantic
 Hardy, A. B., '68, Farley
 Harrington, C. O., '69, banker, Vinton
 Harris, D. F., '63, Des Moines
 Harrison, W. H., '67, Iowa City
 Harwood, Will S., Un. G., distinguished writer and critic, Los
 Gatos, Calif.
 Harvey, C. C., '91, deceased
 Hasner, R. W., '10, student, Independence
 Hass, F. Y., L. '84, Minneapolis
 Hatt, W. D.
 Hazard, A. M., '08, student, Iowa City
 Heald, A. P., '91, B.D. '93, teacher, Knoxville
 Healy, F. J., Un.G., Ottumwa
 Heath, John, '90, Dow City
 Hedrick, H. M., Un.G., Ottumwa

- Heffner, J. S., '02, Duncumb
Heizur, C. W., Un.G., Kossuth
Hellings, Wm. P., '76
Hendricks, B. N., '94, L. '95, lawyer, Riceville
Henderson, L. F., '11, student, Corydon
Henderson, T. G., '73, Cherokee
Henley, J. V., '09, student, Davenport
Henry, G. H.
Henry, W. C., '02, Harvard law student, Des Moines
Hepburn, C. B., '86, Clarinda
Heppenstall, M. I., Un.G., deceased
Herring, Ebenezer, '70, deceased
Hiatt, H. H., '75, M.A. '78, editor, Sargent, Nebr.
Hill, G. E., '06, lawyer, Burlington
Hill, Jas. H., '69, Magnolia
Hindall, J. W.
Hitchcock, E. A., '11, student, Cromwell
Hoag, E. W., '84, Manchester
Hoch, G. H.
Hoffman, Arthur
Holbrook, C. E.
Holbrook, D. O., Un.G., mine owner, Pittsburg, Penn.
Holbrook, James, Un.G., business, Bellingham, Wash.
Holbrook, M. L., '87, furniture mfg., Portland, Oregon
Holman, E. H., '92, minister, Sargents Bluffs
Honn, W. H.
Hoover, C. E.
Horack, H. Claude, '96, professor of law, S. U. I., Iowa City
Horning, H. K.
Hospers, J. W., '01, lawyer, Orange City
Hospers, Wm. H., '11, student, Orange City
Hotz, W. J., '08, student, Iowa City
Hough, Emerson, '80, author of Mississippi Bubble, Law of the
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Huff, J. J., '09, student, Muscatine
Humphrey, A. E.
Humphrey, G. S., '64, Muscatine
Humphreys, Wm. E., '82, Denver
Hutchison, E. R., '05, Garrison
Hutchison, J. F.
Hutchison, Walter
Hutchins, W. C., L. '80, real estate, Sioux City
Hyatt, Amos, '70, M.A. '76, Modesta, Calif.
Hyde, W. T., Un. G.
Hysham, T. J., '84, lawyer, Red Oak

ILLICK, J. T., '06, deceased, Burlington
 Ingham, Fred, Un.G., Algona
 Ingham, G. W., '92, lawyer, Primghar
 Iverson, Iver, '97, county auditor, Northwood

JACK, CHAS. B., '75, lawyer, Salt Lake City, Utah
 Jaques, J. R., Un.G., Ottumwa
 Jenks, A. P., '70, farmer, Osceola
 Jenkins, F. C., '01, Villisca
 Jenkins, I. F., '70, Bloomfield
 Jenkins, I. P.
 Johnson, E. C., '93, lawyer, Maquoketa
 Johnson, E. L., Un.G., banker, Waterloo
 Johnson, D. F., '94, lawyer, Davenport
 Johnson, D. Powell, Jr., '88, doctor and professor, Chicago, and
 Vienna, Austria
 Johnson, Geo. M., '97, physician, Maquoketa
 Johnson, J. W., Un.G., Indianapolis, Ia.
 Johnson, P. L., '83, secretary Hastings College, Hastings, Nebr.
 Johnson, R. H., Un. G., Davenport
 Johnston, E. R., '04, Harvard law student, Coulbridge, Mass.
 Jones, John, Jr., '80, superintendent of schools, Vermillion, S. D.
 Jones, R. E., '95, Iowa City
 Joy, C. L., '86, lawyer, Sioux City
 Junkin, Chevalier, '11, student, Red Oak

KAUFFMAN, J. W., deceased
 Keeler, W. C., '97, M. E. minister, Dubuque
 Kelley, A. C., '80, Baptist minister, Ewing, Ill.
 Kelley, E. L., '53, professor in Graceland College, Lamoni
 Kelly, H. E., '92, lawyer, Denver, Colo.
 Kelley, J. E.
 Kelley, J. M., '76, banker, Macedonia
 Kemmerer, C. T., '03, lawyer, Davenport
 Kemmerer, T. W., '00, surgeon, Davenport
 Kennedy, Benj., '79, deceased
 Kennedy, Lon, '11, student, Eldora
 Kennedy, F. L., '91, lawyer, Newton
 Ketner, C. F., Un.G., deceased
 Ketner, W. B., D. '73, deceased
 Keys, C. R., '87, president school of mines, Socorro, N. M.
 Killmar, J. H., Des Moines
 Kindall, J. W., '00, lawyer, Bellingham, Wash.
 King, M. C., '87, Spokane, Wash.
 King, M. R., N. '71, attorney, Ocean Grove, Calif.
 King, S. J., '67, Whitesboro
 Kingland, T. A., '01, lawyer, Forest City

Kiser, J. D., '97, West publishing company, Minneapolis
 Kleinsorge, R. E., '04, Le Mars
 Knerr, K. C., '10, student, Allerton
 Koogler, J. H., '69, physician, Kansas City, Mo.
 Koogler, W. G., '74, insurance, Las Vegas, N. M.
 Kuehnle, C. F., '81, banker, Denison
 Kuhlemerer, H. F., '04, lawyer, Burlington
 Kunz, J. T., '04, Wesley

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 Lacey, W. R., '65, Oskaloosa
 Lake, John S., Un. G., Burlington
 Lake, Rush C., '84, deputy revenue collector, Kansas City, Mo.
 Langland, H. C., '11, student, Cambridge
 Lantry, C. C., '07, student, Algona
 Larimer, A. E., '07, travelling salesman, Cedar Rapids
 Laurence, G. W., '96, lawyer, Marshalltown
 Lay, B. S., '89, Hull
 Lee, L. P., '01, lawyer, Austin, Ill.
 Leighty, J. W.
 Lemmon, A. B., N.C. '69, editor, Santa Barbara, Calif.
 Leonard, C. R., '81, attorney for Heinz, Butte, Mont.
 Leonard, Frank, '83, lawyer, Libby, Mont.
 Lewis, M. M., '63, Panora
 Lideen, A. H., '10, student, Burlington
 Liggitt, J. H., '86, lawyer, Sacramento, Calif.
 Liggitt, R. H., '11, student, Hampton
 Linkhart, J. W., '81, real estate, Coleridge, Kans.
 Linville, G. P., '95, Carson
 Lischer, Julius, '88, deceased
 Lloyd, Ed. S., '83, deceased.
 Loomas, W. A., '94, physician, Villisca
 Loos, Karl, '11, student, Iowa City
 Lorenzen, Lorenz, '07, teaching, Denison
 Loughridge, Albert, '71, missionary, Santa Monica, Calif.
 Loughridge, W. O., Un. G., deceased
 Louis, J., '03, Minneapolis
 Louise, F., '01, Atlantic
 Loutzenhiser, J. R., student, Blockton
 Love, H. K., '80, Keokuk
 Lowey, Butler, '81, Boone
 Luhman, F. H., '02, merchant, Postville
 Lush, H. B., '86, Waterloo
 Lynch, J. D., '94, physician, Milwaukee
 Lynch, W. A., '71, Huron, S. D.
 Lyon, F. L., '77, deceased
 Lytle, J., '87, Louana
 Lytle, S. S., '78, physician, Iowa City

McAULEY, T. B., '83, lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.
 McAuliff, Leslie, '04
 McBride, Phil, '09, student, Iowa City
 McCarthey, M. J., Dubuque
 McCausland, A. W., '88, Bancroft
 McCord, Will A., '78, Nevada.
 McClain, H. G., '03, student at Columbia, New York City
 McClellan, G. F., '72, deceased
 McCloud, L. '85, Bedford
 McCutcheon, F. C.
 McDonald, T. B.
 McFadden, G. J.
 McGrath, J., '87, lawyer, Eagle Grove
 McGregor, James, '75, Newton
 McHugh, R. E.
 McIlree, Alex., '74, farmer, Roswell, N. M.
 McIntosh, L. A.
 McKleen, H. B., '85, Chariton
 McKinley, A. A., '95, lawyer, Chicago
 McKirahan, —.
 McMinn, G. R.
 McNeill, E. R., '84, Garden Grove
 McNeill, Guy, '82, Garden Grove
 McPartland, G. P.
 McReynolds, S.

MACK, R. F., N. C. '70
 Mantz, F. J., '97, Audubon
 Markley, J. E. E., '78, lawyer, Mason City
 Marling, J. P., '68, commercial traveller, Iowa City
 Marquardt, Harry, Des Moines
 Marsh, J. T., '63, West Liberty
 Martin, W. H., '83, Davenport
 Marvin, C. E., '68, Monticello
 Mattison, B., '80, editor, Rockwell City
 Mattison, Thomas, '73, lawyer, Tocoma, Wash.
 Mathews, Berthold, '88, Dubuque
 Mattson, C. B., '86, Rollins, Mo.
 Mattox, W. W. R., '63, Oskaloosa
 Maxson, C. H., '91, president of Bishop College, Marshall, Tex.
 Maughlin, W. J., '85, mfr. of lumber and shingles, Ishnohomish,
 Wis.
 Mayer, Lawrence, '10, student, Iowa City
 Means, J. A., '63, Belleville
 Mease, F. L., '77, Vinton
 Medes, W. J., '72, insurance, Kansas City, Mo.
 Medin, J. T., '03, lawyer, Dill Rapids, S. D.

Meek, E. R., '87, U. S. Federal Judge, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Meekin, C. W., '82, Des Moines
 Merrian, F. S., '01, Waterloo
 Meyerholz, Chas., '03, Wapello
 Meyers, F. W., '92, editor, Denison
 Miles, D.
 Mills, C. E., '84, Cedar Rapids
 Mills, C. H., '90, Tama
 Miller, C. B., '86, lighting plants official, Clinton
 Miller, H. G., '10, student, Creston
 Miller, J. A., '83, —, Calif.
 Miller, J. W., '01, Manning
 Miller, R. J., '94, physician, Oskaloosa
 Milliman, J. C., Un. G., Ex Lieut. Gov. of Iowa, Sioux City
 Minkel, L. H., '02, supt. of schools, La Porte
 Minthorn, J., '74, physician, New Port, Oreg.
 Mitchell, Chas. H., L. '77, lawyer, Chicago
 Mitchell, L. D., '09, student, Lyons
 Mize, T. J., L. '72
 Mock, J. K., '90, patent attorney, Washington, D. C.
 Monleux, H. H., '85, Monroe
 Montague, R. W., '83, Portland, Oreg.
 Moon, Arnold, L. A. '08, M. '10, student, Williamsburg
 Moon, J. A., '80, lawyer, Miller, S. D.
 Moorcroft, J. A., '82, Toledo
 Moore, C. S., '93, lawyer, Rockford
 Moore, Fred
 Morgan, C. D., '83, Butte, Mont.
 Morgan, F. S.
 Morris, A. J., '10, student, Jefferson
 Morrison, G. C., '64, Marengo
 Morrison, N. R., '93, Traer
 Morse, W. L.
 Mosnat, H. R., '90, editor, Belle Plaine
 Moulton, M. M., '00, lawyer, Storm Lake
 Mueller, F. W., '82, Davenport
 Mueller, J. G., '95, physician, Iowa City
 Murphy, Tim, '81, Davenport
 Musser, R. D., '88, lumberman, Little Falls, Minn.
 Myers, Harl, '93, deceased
 Myers, J. W., '75, farmer, Brighton
 Myers, W. L., '08, student, Muscatine.

NATTRESS, ROBT. E., '11, student, Storm Lake
 Neal, F. W., '93, lawyer
 Neally, E. M., '03, fruit grower, Santa Ana, Calif.
 Needham, W. H., '79, deceased

Nelson, J. S., '99, Madrid
 Newell, J. F., '89, physician, Agency
 Newman, T. G., '83, lawyer, New Whatcom, Wash.
 Newton, G. W., '87, professor I. S. N., Cedar Falls
 Nichols, E. C., '88, lawyer, West Liberty
 Nipher, F. E., '70, professor Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.
 Noble, A. B., '87, professor at Ames college, Ames
 Noble, G. S., '94, patent attorney, Chicago
 Noland, H. B., '01, lawyer, Des Moines
 Norman, C. J., '99, Van Metre
 Norman, G. L., '11, student, Greenfield
 Norris, W. H., '82, lawyer, Manchester
 North, H. M., '92, engineer, Freeport, Ill.
 Nye, F. A., '87, lawyer, Kearney, Nebr.
 Nye, J. Fred

O'CONNELL, J. F., '01, Atlantic
 Ogle, Fred, '83, deceased
 Oliver, R. A., '79, lawyer, Onawa
 Orton, Ira D., '90, lawyer, Nome, Alaska
 Osmond, J. K., deceased
 Osmond, Wm., '73, lawyer, Great Bend, Kas.
 Otto, J. M., '98, lawyer, Iowa City
 Otto, Ralph, '98, lawyer, Iowa City
 Overman, C. M., '63, Cedar Falls
 Owens, M. L., '79, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Owens, W. A.

PALMER, J. E., '78, Logan
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 Park, Frank, '89, Congregational minister, Viola, Ill.
 Parrish, Robt., L. '74, district judge, Leon, Iowa
 Patterson, Chas. E., L. '80, M. A. '82, lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
 Patterson, H. E., '80, Evanston, Ill.
 Pease, F. C., '67, Oshon, Iowa
 Peebles, F. E., Un. G., Cherry Tree, Penn.
 Peery, H., '90, real estate, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Peet, D. C., '99, farmer, Chloride, Ariz.
 Pelzer, L., '07, Ass't in Historical Library, Iowa City
 Pense, K. A., '80, Blakeman, Kas.
 Peuce, R., 97
 Perkins, R. D., '01, Iowa City
 Perrine, J. Owen, '09, student, Burlington
 Perrine, P. R.
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 Pickett, C. E., '88, regent, S. U. I., Waterloo

Pickler, J. A., '70, lawyer, Faulkton, S. D.
 Pierce, F. A., '76, Vinton
 Pierce, F. G., '92, Pres. of Loyal Legion of Plymouth, Marshalltown
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 Pinkham, J. E., Un., G., lumber merchant, Seattle, Wash.
 Plummer, G. W., '72, Washington
 Pollard, J. J., '75, B. Ph. '78, deceased
 Pond, John, '08, student, Monticello
 Porter, Chas. M., '86, lumber business, Oskaloosa
 Porter, L. B., '11, student, Springdale
 Powell, Clifford, '10, student, Red Oak
 Pownall, Fred, '10, student, Centerdale
 Pratt, H. M., '03, Iowa City
 Pressley, J. N., N. '67, merchant, Grimes
 Price, H. T., '08, student, Iowa City
 Price, V. T. '89, lawyer, Langdon, S. D.
 Pritchett, Ed., '99, lawyer, Oskaloosa

RALL, CHAS. R. '96, Best Mfg. Co., Pittsburg, Penn.
 Randall, W. S., '09, student, Denison
 Rawson, A., '80, deceased
 Redfield, Roy A., student, Iowa City
 Reed, I. L.
 Reed, W. T., deceased
 Reimers, C. D., Mgr. Times Co., Davenport
 Rem, Chas. M., Un. G.
 Remley, A. G., '02, grocery business, Anamosa
 Remley, A. L., '01, Asst. Mgr. Stave Mill, Braggadocio, Mo.
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 Remley, J. E., '00, lawyer, Anamosa
 Remley, Rob't. G., '08, student, Anamosa
 Rice, Frank S., '80, L. '81, deceased
 Richardson, J. E., '73, Haysville
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 Riniker, S. D., '92, Libertyville
 Risser, T. S., '09, student, Danville
 Roberts, S. G., '78
 Robertson, B. N., '85, physician, Chicago
 Robertson, W. H., '71, Dutch Creek
 Robinson, V. J., '02, Harlan
 Rodgers, W. F., '74, insurance, Minneapolis
 Rogers, A. M., '95, physician, Wapello
 Rosberg, A. H., Spec., student, Hinton
 Ross, C. M., Un. G., Iowa City

Ross, J. H., '99, lawyer, Audubon
 Rowen, W. F., '68, Jamesville
 Royal, W. K., '08, student, Des Moines
 Rue, L. O., '01, lawyer, Ridgeway
 Rule, Duncan, '78, Chicago
 Rule, E. A., Un. G., athletic director, Silverton, Ore.
 Rule, J. C., '99, Des Moines.
 Russell, C. W., 80, deceased
 Russell, J. E. W., Un. G., Adel
 Russell, Theodore, '63, Mt. Pleasant
 Russell, Wm. S., '65, Adel
 Ryan, J. F., '64, Iowa City

SABIN, ELBRIDGE H., '86, author, educator, Des Moines
 Sabine, G. N., '93, principal of schools, Sioux City
 Sage, E. W., '69, Victor
 Sanford, A. T., '93, Salt Lake City
 Sargent, Perry, '92, instructor in Indian school, Ft. Shaw, Mont.
 Savage, Guy, '88, Marshalltown.
 Schee, O. M., '60
 Schelling, C. R.
 Schenck, C. P., '05, physician, Burlington
 Schenck, Casper, '03, Harvard medical student, Cambridge, Mass.
 Schoonover, J. A.
 Scott, J. T., '75, drowned
 Scott, J. W., '73, lawyer, Sac City
 Scott, O. C., '78, Supt. of schools, Berwyn, Ill.
 Schroeder, C. H., '80, druggist, Iowa City
 Seals, John F.
 Seaman, A. B., '84, deceased
 Seaman, B. T., '64, Davenport
 Seaman, E. W., '97, lawyer, Davenport
 Seaman, H. W., '82, president of railroad, Clinton
 Seaman, J. W., '95, L. '96, lawyer, Davenport
 Sears, Wm. G., L. '80, lawyer, Sioux City
 Seeberger, V. R., '11, student, Des Moines
 Seerley, F. N. '96, physician, Springfield, Mass.
 Seerley, H. H., '73, president Iowa State Normal, Cedar Falls
 Seerley, J. J., '75, ex-member of congress, reg. of S.U.I., Burlington
 Selleck, W. H., '82, supt. Methodist missions, Juneau, Alaska
 Sever, P. L., '83, Stuart, Iowa
 Shaw, G. R., '05, Vinton
 Sheldon, A., '73, marble dealer, Arkansas City, Kas.
 Sheldon, Ed. M., Un. G., deceased
 Shepherd, J. C., surveyor, ———, California
 Shepherd, John, '82, Danville
 Shepherd, W. T., '83, lumberman, Harlan

- Sherwood, A. J., '83, lawyer and banker, Coquille, Ore.
Shinn, H. B., Springdale
Shorett, J. W., Un. G., Seattle
Sieg, W. R., Marshalltown
Simon, L. S., '91, physician, Chicago
Slocum, A. D., '91, Minburn
Smith, A. G., '91, Prof. of Physics, S. U. I., Iowa City
Smith, C. L., '91, physician, Burlington
Smith, C. P., Judge District Court, Mason City
Smith, E. T., '74, lawyer, Denver, Colo.
Smith, F. B., '94, lawyer, Cedar Rapids
Smith, G. W., '68, Baptist Minister, Deer Creek, Ill.
Smith, H. C., '99, Harlan
Smith, L. O., '10, student, Paullina
Snively, H. R. H., '63, North Bend
Snyder, Carl K., Un. G., distinguished author, editor London Times, London, Eng.
Snyder, S. H., '80, L. '81, attorney, Wahpeton, N. D.
Sogard, John, '99, Supt. of Schools, Vinton
Sohn, Will F., Un. G.
Sollenberger, D. T., '92, loans and abstracts, Corydon
Sollenberger, G. H., Un. G., Bethlehem
Spangler, H. E., '03, law student, Iowa City
Spaulding, '87, L. '88, lawyer, Elma
Springer, John, Un. G., Economy Ptg. Co., Iowa City
Springer, W. J., '00, Decatur City
Startsman, C. W., '99, engineer, Amphere, N. J.
Stearns, R. W., '06, Webster City
Stemple, G. H., '89, Bloomington, Ind.
Stewart, Earl, '10, student, Grimes
Stiles, G. W., '92, lawyer, Minneapolis
Stockwell, S. S., '00, Prof. in U. of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo.
Stoddard, H. D., '85, West Point
Storm, Fred
Stover, E. L., '89, Watertown, S. D.
Stotts, J. V., '89, Clinton, Mo.
Stiles, H. M., '00.
Stillman, E. B., '11, student, Emmetsburg
Stull, W. N., '98, Ass't. Instructor Harvard, Cambridge, Mass.
Stuttsman, I. E., '09, student, Toledo
Stutsman, Carl, '90, physician, Burlington
Stutsman, W. H., '87, L. '88, lawyer, Mandan, S. D.
Struebel, L. J.
Street, S. D., '63, Council Bluffs
Sinter, F. C., Un. G., New Boston, Ill.
Summers, Will T., '85, Ottumwa
Sutherland, D. G., '86, lawyer, Clarinda
Sutton, Lyle, '80, L. '84, attorney, Clinton

Svell, F. H.

Swaine, Rob't T., '05, law student, Harvard, Council Bluffs

Swisher, A. E., '72, lawyer, Iowa City

Swisher, Ben, '00, lawyer, Waterloo

Swisher, John, '76, deceased

Swisher, Lovell, treasurer Board of Regents, Iowa City

Switzer, C. E., '66, railroad man, Galesburg, Ill.

Switzer, L. E., Un. G., Iowa City

Switzer, Frank, '72, deceased

TALLART, W. E., deceased

Tantlinger, Walter, '95, Lone Tree

Tebbetts, C. E., '77, Pres. Whittier College, Whittier, Cal.

Techen, H. W., '90, lawyer, Davenport

Teeters, John L., '86, Regent Uni. of Nebr.

Terry, F., '86, stock commission merchant, Chicago

Terry, Douglas, '81, Wilton

Terry, M. C., '82, physician, Ft. Shaw, Ariz.

Thayer, C. E., '84, deceased

Theobald, F. M., '10, student, Manilla

Thomas, D. K., '71, Vinton

Thomas, Floyd, '11, student, Ottumwa

Thompson, R. H., '10, student, Manilla

Tice, C. B., '10, student, Lewis

Tilton, E. H., '10, student, Harlan

Tisdale, H. C.

Tisdale, E. G., '74, Ottumwa

Tobin, R. G., '00, Vinton

Todd, H. D., '80, Sigourney

Toliver, G. S., '62, Rippey

Toliver, J. M., '63, Rippey

Toll, R. H., '92, Minneapolis

Tompkins, E. D., Clarion

Torney, C. H.

Townsend, Bert, '99, deceased

Tumble, Palmer, L. '76, Atty. for C. B. & Q., Keokuk

Turton, H. A., N. '66, Supt. Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Olathe, Kas.

UPDEGRAFF, C. G., '10, student, Sigourney

Updegraff, C. L., '11, student, Sigourney

Ure, James E., '90, Fairfax

VAN DER SEE, JACOB, '05, Rhodes Scholar, Oxford, Eng.

Van de Steeg, G. H., '05, Orange City

Van Dyke, J. A., '87, Wabasha, Minn.

Van Dyke, J. W., '95, D. D. S., Sioux City

Van Gilder, J. W., '92, Chicago

Van Nice, J. W., '94, Garrison
 Van Vlack, Charles, '84, Shell Rock
 Virtue, J. C., '95

WALKER, HENRY G., '03, City Attorney, Iowa City
 Walker, W. A., '64, Leon
 Wallburg, E. A., '91, Montreal, Canada
 Walton, J. B., '08, student, Webster City
 Warfield, L. W., '96, Des Moines
 Warner, L. W., '97
 Warwick, C. W., '10, student, Montezuma
 Watts, W. A., '88, Davenport
 Waters, C. C., '11, student, Dallas Center
 Watters, W. O., '07, law librarian, Iowa City
 Weeks, Rex, Un. G., Spokane, Wash.
 Wefel, H. H., Jr., '87, Iowa City
 Weidner, C. W., '95, deceased
 Weinrich, A. F., '02, Burlington
 Wells, L. A., '01, Reasnor
 Weld, L. G., '83, dean of Liberal Arts, Iowa City
 Weston, M. E., '03, Iowa City
 White, C. E., '73, lawyer, Madison, Wis.
 White, E. S., '94, lawyer, Harlan
 White, M. H., '63, Springville
 Whiting, S. D., '96, L. '04, lawyer, Iowa City
 Whiteis, W. R., '92, Professor in S. U. I., Iowa City
 Whitish, Will
 Wicke, J. L., '82, lawyer, Minneapolis
 Wilcox, C. W., '85, secretary of state Y. M. C. A., Tacoma, Wash.
 Williams, C. D., '00, Neola
 Williams, E. H., M. '92, New York City
 Williams, F. A., '99, lawyer, Neola
 Williams, M. H., '98, pastor Church of Christ, London, Eng.
 Williams, M. O., '88, Iowa City
 Williams, O. N., Un. G.
 Wilson, D. S., '72, deceased
 Wilson, F. R., '03, Sioux City
 Wilson, W. D., deceased
 Winter, Jas. L., '79, deceased
 Wise, Albert P., '90, Sioux City
 Wise, R. H., '09, student, Paton
 Witte, J. H., '10, student, Burlington
 Wolcott, E. C., '80, lawyer, Omaha, Nebr.
 Wolfe, J. W., '67, teacher, —, Texas
 Wood, Abram E., '72, graduate of West Point
 Wood, Alfred, '74, B.D. '72, D. '84, M.A. '85, Saint Louis, Mo.
 Wood, C. E., '95, editor Evening Star, Cripple Creek, Colo.
 Woodward, G. W., '86, deceased

Woodward, W. M., '86, merchant, Independence
Woolston, Frank, '94, farmer, Denison
Wright, Geo., '89, lawyer, Council Bluffs
Wright, F. P., '89, lawyer, Council Bluffs
Wyatt, Grant, '83, St. Louis, Mo.
Wyland, Benj., '05, student at Yale, Harlan
Wylie, W. S., '65, Crawfordsville

YOAKUM, G. A., '10, student, Tama
Young, O. R., '86, deceased
Young, W. J., '74, McCormick Seminary, Balleston, Vt.
Young, W. R., '89, York Center

ZIMMERMAN, A. A., '11, student, Hampton

Constitution and By-Laws

OF

IRVING INSTITUTE

The State University of Iowa

ADOPTED 1864

REVISED 1907

PREAMBLE

Believing that an assembly for mutual improvement in rhetorical, literary, and social culture, and in the usage and practice of parliamentary law, is in the highest degree beneficial; we, students of The State University of Iowa, having formed ourselves into a society, do adopt for our use the following Constitution and By-Laws:

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

NAME—The society shall be known as Irving Institute.

ARTICLE II

MOTTO, EMBLEM AND YELL.

Section 1—MOTTO—The motto of this society shall be.
“Ever Onward, Step by Step.”

Sec. 2—EMBLEM. The emblem of this society shall be the leaf and fruit of the *Quercus Macrocarpa*.

Sec. 3—YELL. The yell of this society shall be:

Ki Yi! Ki Yi! Ki Yi!
Tu la mulk a hi!
Ki Yi!
Ki Yi!
Irving!

ARTICLE III

MEMBERSHIP

Section 1—ESSENTIALS. Any person duly elected, who shall have taken the pledge, and met all the financial obligations of which he has been legally notified, and who is in attendance at the University, shall be an active member.

Sec. 2—ELIGIBILITY. Any gentleman who is a student of The State University of Iowa is eligible to membership.

Sec. 3—NOMINATION. Any member may at any business session propose for membership the name of any eligible person.

Sec. 4—ELECTION. Any candidate for membership may be considered and voted upon not later than three weeks after his proposal. If not more than three black-balls are cast against him, he shall be declared elected, and shall become a member by consenting to the following pledge:

“Do you solemnly promise to obey and observe the Constitution and By-Laws, and to exert your influence to preserve the order and promote the welfare of this society?”
Answer.—“I do.”

Any member elect, failing to appear for initiation or to signify his intention of so doing to the secretary within two weeks after his election, shall forfeit his claim to membership, but may again be proposed and balloted upon as before.

Any candidate who has received more than three black-balls in the ballot, may have his name proposed and acted upon as before, but this shall not be done during the same term.

Sec. 5—PRIVILEGES. Only active members, as distinguished from members-elect, or from those suspended, shall be allowed to vote on any question or at any election or caucus.

The President and Treasurer shall be excused from appearance on literary programs during their term of office, if they so desire.

For good cause, a member may appoint a substitute to take his place on the literary program, but said substitute must be appointed not less than one week before the time he is to appear, and the program committee must be notified of the change not later than the Friday previous to the date of the program. Any change within a shorter time must be with the express consent of the program committee.

Sec. 6—DISMISSAL. A motion to expel shall be acted upon at the next regular meeting after it is made, and to prevail shall require a two-thirds vote of the members present.

When the financial obligation of any member amounts to one dollar (\$1.00) or more, he shall be notified of the fact by the Treasurer, in writing. If he does not discharge such obligation within three weeks from the receipt of the notification, the Treasurer shall serve a second written notice, and unless the obligation is discharged within one week after the second notice, said member shall suffer suspension de facto, such suspension to be announced by the Treasurer in the next regular meeting. And it is further provided, that unless said member shall, within one month after suspension, discharge in full his obligation to the society, he shall forfeit his membership.

Any member who shall absent himself from both roll-calls for four consecutive regular meetings without valid excuse shall be suspended from the society.

If valid excuse is not presented to the Secretary within one week after suspension, he shall forfeit his membership.

The resignation of any member shall be read to the society by the Secretary, and shall take effect from time of said reading, if said resignation is accepted by a two-thirds vote of members present, at the next regular meeting.

Sec. 7—RE-INSTATEMENT. Anyone who has forfeited his membership to the society may be re-instated by complying with the essentials required of anyone who is a candidate for membership for the first time.

Sec. 8—GRADUATION. Any active member who is a candidate for graduation from the University shall be eligible to graduation from Irving Institute, provided that such member shall have met all his financial and other obligations to the Institute.

ARTICLE IV

OFFICERS

Section 1—ELECTIVE OFFICERS. The elective officers of this society shall be a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, Auditor, and Finance Committee.

Sec. 2—STANDING COMMITTEES. The standing committees shall be, the Executive, consisting of President, Recording Secretary and Treasurer; the Regular Program Committee of one; the Special Program Committee of two; the Conference Committee of three, whose chairman shall be the Treasurer; a Music Committee of one; three Critics; two Sergeants-at-arms and Parliamentarian.

ARTICLE V

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

Section 1—PRESIDENT. The duties of the President shall be—

To preside at all meetings of the Institute.

To enforce a rigid observance of the Constitution.

To appoint all standing committees except the Executive.

To assume a general supervision of the Institute.

To perform all other duties usually devolving upon such officer.

Sec. 2—VICE-PRESIDENT. The duties of the Vice-President shall be—

To perform the duties of the President in case of absence or disability.

Sec. 3—RECORDING SECRETARY. The duties of the Recording Secretary shall be—

To keep a correct record of the proceedings of each session.

To record all literary programs.

To note all absentees.

To make a written statement each week to the Treasurer of fines levied.

To draw and sign all orders on the Treasurer.

To perform all other duties usually devolving upon such officers.

Sec. 4—TREASURER. The duties of the Treasurer shall be—

To collect all money due the Institute.

To hold the same in trust.

To expend the same by order of the society and on receipt of a signed warrant from the Secretary.

To give his active and personal attention to the prompt payment of all bills against the Institute.

To keep a debit and credit account of the finances of the Institute.

To submit a written statement of the same to the Institute at the first regular meeting of each term.

To give such notice to delinquent members as is provided in Sec. 6 of Article III.

It is further provided that he shall, at each Friday evening meeting, pay the regular bill for music, incurred that evening; acting in this case without the usual warrant from the Secretary, as provided above; but he must preserve receipts for such payments, and file them with his other warrants for the use of the auditing committee at the end of his term.

In general all the usual duties of a treasurer shall devolve upon this officer.

Sec. 5—CORRESPONDING SECRETARY. The duties of the Corresponding Secretary shall be—

To conduct all correspondence of the Institute.

To publish the program properly.

To report non-performance of duty in connection with the program.

Sec. 6—REGULAR PROGRAM COMMITTEE. The duties of the Regular Program Committee shall be—

To arrange the programs of literary exercises.

To see that each member is placed on the program at least once each term.

To report programs at least four weeks in advance.

Sec. 7—SPECIAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE. The duty of the Special Program Committee shall be—

To prepare special programs when the society directs.

Sec. 8—CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. The duties of the Conference Committee shall be—

To arrange all joint programs.

To assume a general supervision of all business with the other literary societies.

Sec. 9—MUSIC COMMITTEE. The duty of the Music Committee shall be—

To provide music for the literary programs.

Sec. 10—SERGEANT-AT-ARMS. The duties of the Sergeant-at Arms shall be—

To be present in the society hall at forty minutes past seven each program night.

To act as usher.

To take charge of the door.

To report all members who are guilty of disorderly conduct.

Sec. 11—CRITICS. The duty of the Critics shall be—

To criticise before the society the different numbers of the literary program.

Sec. 12—PARLIAMENTARIAN. The duties of the parliamentarian shall be—

To criticise the parliamentary practice of the society.

To act as referee in parliamentary questions.

To discuss parliamentary law in detail, in a continuous series of short five-minute talks, one to be given at each regular meeting; or to use any other means which, in his judgment and that of the President, are best adapted to ac-

comply the general purpose of this office, which is to improve the parliamentary practice of the business meetings.

Sec. 13—FINANCE COMMITTEE. The duty of the Finance Committee shall be—

To approve any action involving expenditure of the society's money, before such action is taken.

To see that the receipts and expenditures of the society's money shall be kept in a business-like manner.

To procure all supplies for the society, except such as other committees are empowered to procure.

ARTICLE VI

ELECTIONS

Section 1—TIME. The officers, excepting the treasurer, auditor, and finance committee, shall be elected at the last regular meeting of each term, or earlier, if the society so determines. To hold an earlier election shall require one week's notice, which notice shall be given by the President upon the written request of a majority of the active members. The Treasurer, Auditor and Finance Committee shall be elected in the election just before commencement, to serve for a term of one year.

Sec. 2—MODE. All elections shall be by ballot, a majority vote being necessary to choice.

Sec. 3—SPECIAL ELECTION. Vacancy in office shall, after one week's notice, be filled by special election.

Sec. 4—INTER-SOCIETY CONTESTANTS. All inter-society contestants shall be chosen by ballot.

Sec. 5—JUNE ORATOR. At the winter term election the Institute shall elect an orator for the annual Anniversary Exercises in June.

ARTICLE VII

AMENDMENT

This constitution may be amended at any regular meeting by a two-thirds vote of the active members present, provided the proposed amendment has been offered in writing and read before the society at least one week previously.

BY - LAWS

ARTICLE I

MEETINGS

Section 1—TIME. The Institute shall hold its regular literary and forensic meetings on Friday evening of each week during the University year. The regular business meetings shall be held immediately after the rendition of the program. The hour of opening the literary and forensic session shall be eight o'clock, p. m.

Sec. 2—SPECIAL MEETINGS. Special meetings may be called at any time and hour by the President, and must be called by him upon the written request of five active members.

Sec. 3—QUORUM. Fifteen active members shall constitute a quorum.

ARTICLE II

INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS

The officers elect shall be installed at the first regular meeting of each term, and shall then continue in office until their successors shall have been duly installed.

ARTICLE III

FINANCE

Section 1—INITIATION FEE. The initiation fee shall be five dollars. (\$5.00).

Sec. 2—TAXES. The regular term taxes shall be as follows: Fall term, \$1.50; winter term, \$1.00; spring term, \$.50. The regular tax shall be due on or before the second regular meeting of each term.

Other taxes may be levied at any regular meeting, by a majority vote of active members present.

Sec. 3—FINES. Fines shall be as follows:

For absence from both roll-calls, twenty-five cents.

For non-performance of official duty, fifty cents.

For failure to appear upon the program, two dollars, provided, that three weeks notice has been given.

For disorderly conduct, not more than fifty cents, which may be imposed by the President of the Institute.

For leaving the room during program without having been previously excused by the President, twenty-five cents.

For failure to report to Corresponding Secretary subject of debate, oration, declamation, or speech before the Tuesday noon preceding the delivery thereof, twenty-five cents.

For acting as program substitute for another on less than one week's notice to the Program Committee (unless that Committee has given express consent), fifty cents.

ARTICLE IV

PUBLICATION OF PROGRAMS

Sec. 1—LEGAL NOTICE. Legal notice of assignment to program shall be the posting of said program in the frame provided for that purpose.

Sec. 2—TO THE PUBLIC. The program shall be published before nine o'clock Friday mornings.

ARTICLE V

EXCUSES

Sec. 1—ABSENCE. Sickness or absence from the city shall constitute the only valid excuses for non-attendance, except that it is provided that any member bringing a lady shall be excused from second roll-call.

Sec. 2—NON-PERFORMANCE OF DUTY. Sickness shall constitute the only valid excuse for non-performance of duty.

Sec. 3—LEAVING ROOM. All excuses for leaving the room shall be granted by the President and reported to the Secretary at the close of the session.

Sec. 4—MODE OF EXCUSE. All excuses for absence, or other cause of fine, shall be filed with the Secretary in writing, and he shall deliver the same to the President at the proper time. The President shall excuse the same in open society if he deems proper, and there is no objection; otherwise he shall submit the excuse to the society for action.

ARTICLE VI

RULES OF ORDER

Sec. 1—AUTHORITY. Robert's Rules of Order shall govern the Institute in those cases in which said rules are not inconsistent with the Constitution and By-Laws of this Institute.

Sec. 2—RISING VOTE. A rising vote must be taken on any motion when demanded by five members.

ARTICLE VII

ORDER OF BUSINESS

Sec. 1—Open Sessions.

Call to order.

Roll Call.

Installation of Officers.

Literary and Forensic Program.

Adjournment.

Sec. 2—Closed Sessions.

Call to order.

Reading and approval of minutes.

Critic's report.

Parliamentarian.

Initiation of new members.

Appointment of standing committees.

Excusal of fines.

Report of standing committees.
 Report of special committees.
 Balloting on names.
 Proposal of names.
 General business.
 Election of officers.
 Roll call.
 Adjournment.

ARTICLE VIII

SUSPENSION OF RULES

Any one of these rules may be suspended by a two-thirds vote of the active members present.

ARTICLE IX

AMENDMENTS

Amendments to these By-Laws may be made by two-thirds vote of active members present, provided such amendment is proposed in writing one week previously.

CHARTER MEMBERS OF IRVING INSTITUTE

G. J. Batty	V. M. Toliver	S. P. Van Dyke
O. N. Williams	G. S. Toliver	E. L. Kelley
S. D. Street	M. H. White	E. A. Firth
T. Russell	E. J. Clark	C. J. Gregg
S. Bowmann	C. M. Overman	J. H. Draper
O. M. Schee		

Temporary officers of the society before a permanent organization was formed.

Years	Presidents	Secretaries
1864	E. A. Firth	Samuel Vandyke
1864	V. M. Toliver	S. D. Street

OFFICERS OF IRVING INSTITUTE

President—W. K. Royal
 Vice-President—S. E. Felt
 Recording Secretary—Irving Brant
 Corresponding Secretary—J. R. Loutzenhiser
 Treasurer—C. Powell
 Sergeants-at-Arms—{ E. A. Hitchcock
 { R. E. Nattress

STANDING COMMITTEES

Auditing—Curtis Updegraff
 Critics—Walter Myers, Chas. Briggs, J. S. Cameron
 Conference Committee—C. Powell, R. H. Liggitt, Carl
 Riepe
 Executive Committee—Irving Brant, C. Powell, W. K.
 Royal
 Finance—Carl Byoir, J. Owen Perrine
 History—Clifford Powell, '10; L. O. Smith, '10; I. N.
 Brant, '09.
 Music—V. R. Seeberger
 Parliamentarian—Glen Cunningham
 Play Committee—Carl Byoir, J. Owen Perrine
 Program Committee—Fred Pownall
 Special Program Committee—S. E. Felt, Gerald Yoakum

OF IRVING INSTITUTE

OFFICERS OF IRVING INSTITUTE

YRS.	PRESIDENT	VICE-PRES.	COR. SEC.	REC. SEC.	TREAS.
'64	{ O. M. Schee J. M. Toliver	J. M. Toliver	E. A. Firth	G. S. Toliver	C. M. Overman
'64	M. M. Lewis	Theo. Russell	S. P. Van Dyke	S. Bowman	G. S. Toliver
'64	T. S. Bailey	E. J. Clark	E. M. Sheldon	S. Bowman	J. M. Keller
'65	J. M. Keller	W. A. Walker	J. Glass	S. Bowman	Brown
'65	J. Glass	M. H. White	S. Bowman	J. T. Marsh	J. M. Pressley
'65	Bailey	Hamilton	Allen	Wilson	J. D. Glass
'66	W. D. Wilson	H. A. Turton	Iewis Elseffer	W. C. Hyde	W. H. Harris
'66	B. T. Seaman	A. E. Wood	H. A. Turton	Sheldon—Elseffer	C. H. Hamilton
'66	W. H. Honn	T. S. Bailey	W. D. Wilson	Elseffer—Fjllis	E. Bowman
'67	H. A. Turton	I. Swisher	J. W. Holf	Geo. Earhart	J. H. Koogler
'67	H. A. Turton	I. Swisher	J. W. Holf	Geo. Earhart	J. A. Pickler
'67	J. A. Pickler	I. Swisher	A. Hiatt	Geo. Earhart	T. S. Bailey
'68	E. Herring	A. Hiatt	A. Loughridge	N. B. Dana	T. S. Bailey
'68	J. P. Marling	A. Loughridge	J. A. Fairbrother	F. J. Nipher	J. C. Miliman
'68	J. H. Koogler	C. O. Harrington	A. B. Lemmon	D. S. Wilson	A. Swisher
'69	Geo. Earhart	F. C. Pease	W. H. Fort	J. H. Carse	G. F. McClellan
'69	A. B. Lemmon	J. A. Pickler	W. B. Ketrner	W. H. Fort	E. Herring
'69	A. Loughridge	A. Swisher	W. R. Robertson	W. R. Robertson	N. B. Dana
'70	A. Hiatt	G. F. McClellan	M. R. King	J. A. Pickler	N. B. Dana
'70	C. O. Harrington	W. H. Robertson	W. B. Anderson	W. J. Medes	D. N. Heizer
'70	J. A. Fairbrother	M. F. Dunlap	E. B. Cousins	M. F. Dunlap	D. N. Heizer
'71	D. S. Wilson	M. R. King	W. F. Rodgers	C. W. Heizer	R. E. Fitch
'71	A. Swisher	W. J. Medes	J. A. Fairbrother	W. F. Rodgers	H. W. Hanna
'71	G. F. McClellan	R. E. Fitch	H. T. Chambers	H. Z. Burkart	W. T. Young
'72	W. J. Medes	W. B. Ketrner	T. Mattison	J. G. Berryhill	Frank Switzer

YRS.	PRESIDENT	VICE-PREST.	COR. SEC.	REC. SEC.	TREAS.
'72	W. B. Anderson	H. Z. Burkhart	W. Osmond	H. H. Seerley	Frank Switzer
'72	Geo. Guthrie	H. H. Seerley	H. D. Todd	J. W. Crane	J. T. Scott
'73	M. F. Dunlap	W. J. Young	J. J. Seerley	J. Campbell	J. T. Scott—C. Ketner
'73	H. H. Seerley	A. B. Byram	C. B. Jack	C. E. White	J. T. Scott
'73	W. F. Rodgers	J. W. Crane	J. J. Seerley	J. C. Shepherd	A. B. Byram
'74	W. H. Robertson	M. F. Dunlap		J. M. Campbell	
'74	W. F. Rodgers		O. H. Brainerd	C. B. Jack	J. J. Hamilton
'74	—, Guthrie	Seerley	Lyon	Parrish	J. J. Hamilton
'75	J. G. Berryhill	C. B. Jack	O. H. Brainerd	F. W. Young	Ray Billingsley
'75	J. T. Scott	M. T. Owens	Frank Sherman	Ed. McIntyre	R. D. Roberts
'75	Robert Byington	A. H. Chambers	A. E. Churchill	Chas. Ketner	J. M. Kelly
'75	O. H. Brainerd	A. D. Draper	C. F. Ketner	Ray Billingsley	J. Campbell
'76	J. P. Swisher	J. M. Kelly	Ray Billingsley	F. A. Sherman	T. G. Henderson
'76	J. J. Hamilton	J. Campbell	Ray Billingsley	D. B. Ellis	J. C. Kerr
'76	J. J. Seerley	Ed. McIntyre	C. H. Mitchell	F. T. Lyon	H. J. Bell
'77	J. Campbell	F. T. Lyon	A. D. Churchill	C. E. Tebbetts	H. J. Bell
'77	J. Campbell			C. E. Tebbetts	
'77	F. A. Sherman			D. C. Chase	Emerson Hough
'78	Allen Judd	O. C. Scott	W. H. Cottrell	C. E. Patterson	Emerson Hough
'78	W. D. Evans			S. Snyder	
'78	Chas. A. Dickey			I. S. Gilliland	
'79	C. E. Patterson			W. F. Skinner	
'79	C. D. Chase			J. G. Dougherty	
'79	S. H. Snyder			Frank Fletcher	
'80	A. C. Kelley			Lyle Sutton	
'80	O. A. Byington			John Jones, Jr.	
'80	Ed. Dodge			E. J. Cornish	
'81	W. F. Skinner			W. T. Reed	

YRS.	PRESIDENT	VICE-PREST.	COR. SEC.	REC. SEC.	TREAS.
'81	E. J. Cornish	E. R. Leonard	J. L. Wicks	P. L. Sever	J. E. Dodge
'81	C. H. Torney			P. L. Sever	J. E. Dodge
'82	W. H. Selleck			C. L. Day	
'82					
'83	R. W. Montague	Martin	Campbell	C. E. Thayer	Shepherd
'83	J. A. Miller	E. N. Brown	Green	R. S. Galer	Shepherd
'83	D. D. Donnan		Matson	C. W. Wilcox	Evans
'84	Lake	T. J. Hysham	Matson—Noble	Gale	Evans
'84	D. D. Donnan	Russell	Eiley	Maughlin	Burrows
'84	R. S. Green	D. W. Evans	Darling	J. H. Gates	Burrows
'85	C. W. Wilcox	Monlux	Stutsman	A. B. Noble	Burrows
'85	Maughlin	Spaulding	King	Connolly	Burrows
'85	J. L. Teeters	Closz	E. C. Nichols	C. H. Burton	Burrows
'86	F. Fultz	G. W. Woodward	McCausland	F. S. Aby	Julius Lischer
'86	G. W. Woodward	Eggert	Schilling	E. C. Nichols	Julius Lischer
'86	Deyoe	van Vlack	Buxson	C. H. Burton	Julius Lischer
'87	M. L. Holbrook	W. A. Darling	Evans	McCausland	Julius Lischer
'87	F. S. Nye	King	Maxson	Baker	Gates
'87	T. W. Bollinger	McCausland	Julius Lisher	Evans	Gates
'88	P. H. Grinn	Gibson	Clark	Ira Orton	Stutsman
'88	Julius Lischer	McCausland	Riggs	Bannister	Clark
'88	C. H. Burton	Parks	Myers	Ileald	Stover
'89	Stover	Mack		A. G. Smith	Techentin
'89	Evans	Bonson	Stiles	Bremer—Dolan	A. G. Smith
'89	Bonson	Slocum	Miller	Whiteis	A. G. Smith
'90	Peery	Brown	Moore	Pierce	Canava
'90	W. H. Bremner	C. L. Smith	B. S. Lay	J. G. Mueller	H. F. Kelly

	PRESIDENT	VICE-PREST.	COR. SEC.	REC. SEC.	TREAS.
'90	A. P. Heald	F. L. Kennedy	S. Beardsley	F. W. Neal	M. I. Heppenstall
'91	A. G. Smith	C. A. Stutsman	W. A. Lomas	A. T. Sanford	M. I. Heppenstall
'91	H. E. Kelly	M. I. Heppenstall	Albert Wise	W. A. Lomas	J. G. Mueller
'91	F. W. Myers	W. R. Whiteis	H. R. Johnson	W. Tautlinger	J. G. Mueller
'92	M. J. Flynn	G. C. Cook	J. C. Virtue	J. V. Crum	G. N. Sabin
'92	A. T. Sanford	L. J. Burt	C. E. Wood	W. H. Burt	G. N. Sabin
'92	G. Beardsley	E. C. Johnson	H. H. Shepherd	E. E. Wood	Marshall Lumbar
'93	E. S. White	T. R. Anlie	I. Petersberger	J. W. Seaman	S. D. Whiting
'93	Neal	Sabin	Dakin	Virtue	S. D. Whiting
'93	B. W. Hendricks	Lomas	Baker	Koehler	Lumbar
'94	S. D. Rinker	J. V. Crum-R. E. Noble	Stevens Coldren	J. F. Hutchison	S. D. Whiting
'94	Virtue	J. W. Seaman	Page	Palmer	S. D. Whiting
'94	J. F. Hutchison	J. H. Allen	Jos. Frailey	I. Petersberger	S. D. Whiting
'95	J. W. Seaman	C. Weidner	D. Swisher	Geo. J. Johnson	S. D. Whiting
'95	S. D. Whiting	Palmer	Taylor	Briggs	Stull
'95	W. C. Dewel	E. W. Seaman	G. P. Linville	F. W. Browne	Brown
'96	W. T. Evans	F. R. Hubbard	F. H. Blume	A. W. Harnann	Brown
'96	W. C. Keeler	Geo. M. Johnson	J. J. Lewis	J. R. Frailey	Brown
'96	W. C. Keeler	Geo. M. Johnson	J. J. Louis	J. R. Frailey	R. Otto
'97	Hamann	G. N. Briggs		M. L. Curtis	R. Otto
'97	J. R. Frailey	R. J. Smith		Wm. W. Loomis	A. J. Burt
'98	R. Otto	M. L. Clements		H. C. Horack	A. J. Burt
'98	F. H. Blume	Theo. Anderson	A. B. Phillips	C. R. Garrett	A. J. Burt
'98	W. W. Loomis	H. R. Mosnat	F. C. Drake	W. J. Springer	J. E. Remley
'99	S. McReynolds	C. R. Garrett	H. H. McLaughlin	T. A. Kingland	J. E. Remley
'99					J. E. Remley
'99					F. C. Drake

YRS.	PRESIDENT	VICE-PREST.	COR. SEC.	REC. SEC.	TREAS.
1900	M. M. Moulton	L. M. Switzer	L. M. Butler	F. S. Berry	F. C. Drake
'00	G. W. Egan	Kendall	P. S. Filer	A. L. Remley	F. C. Drake
'00	F. F. Hanson	Russell	Geo. Hill	L. M. Butler	Thomas Cassidy
'01	F. S. Merrian	Thos. Kingland	R. M. Fagan	D. H. Fitzpatrick	Thomas Cassidy
'01	D. R. Perkins	J. W. Miller	C. D. Williams	Henry—Laartz	Thomas Cassidy
'01	M. V. Boddy	P. S. Filer	J. G. Berryhill, Jr.	H. E. Spangler	W. C. Henry
'02	L. M. Butler	Fred Luhman	T. A. Diamond	M. R. Charleton	W. C. Henry
'02	L. H. Minkel	W. C. Henry	H. M. Pratt	H. G. McClain	W. C. Henry
'02	H. E. Spangler			E. R. Johnson	
'03	C. T. Kemmerer	M. J. Fitzpatrick	M. B. Call	Casper Schenck	M. B. Call
'03	Geo. Hill	Medin	R. T. Swaine	H. G. Walker	Roy A. Redfield
'03	E. R. Johnston	Casper Schenck	McFadden	Barker	Roy A. Redfield
'04	Henry Walker	Fitzpatrick	Kerahan	Goodwin	Roy A. Redfield
'04	E. A. Rule	King	Daly	J. Van Der Zee	Roy A. Redfield
'04	R. A. Redfield	Wyland	Churchill	I. A. Burkheimer	Fred Cunningham
'05	E. R. Hutchison	Van Der Zee	Royal	O. V. Davidson	Fred Cunningham
'05	Benj. Wyland	Goodwin	Jones	Fitzgerald	Fred Cunningham
'05	Stearns	Davidson		Cunningham	E. P. Churchill
'06	Jones	Ira Burkheimer	Dunkleberg	L. Lorenzen	E. P. Churchill
'06	Price	Fitzgerald	Shaw	Remley Glass	E. P. Churchill
'06	Chas. Barnard	J. W. Crossen	C. W. Briggs	F. H. Arnold	Arnold Moon
'07	F. J. Cunningham	L. Lorenzen	J. J. Huff	A. M. Hazard	Arnold Moon
'07	Will Reiley	Remley Glass	P. K. DeVoe	W. K. Royal	Arnold Moon
'07	Arnold Moon	W. Gordon	L. O. Smith	C. O. Briggs	Clifford Powell
'08	Walter Myers	W. K. Royal	Clark Burkheimer	Perrine—Huff	Clifford Powell
'08	W. K. Royal	S. E. Felt	J. R. Loutzenhiser	Irving Brant	Clifford Powell

DELTA SIGMA RHO

Members of Irving Institute who have actually participated in any inter-collegiate forensic contest are eligible to membership in Delta Sigma Rho, an organization formed "to recognize the scholarly efforts of contestants in Debate and Oratory."

Chapters of the Fraternity have been established in the Universities of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Michigan, Illinois, Chicago, Northwestern, Ohio Reserve, and Iowa. Many other Universities are preparing to be taken in. The idea, though of comparatively recent origin, is meeting with wide spread approval and in a short time the organization will be completely nationalized.

The present active membership of the Iowa Chapter are :

CHARTER	ELECTIVE
George Albright	H. W. Barnes
William Brinton	George Gearhart
Charles Barnard	Roy Hannum
Fred Cunningham	William Jones
Prof. B. Gilbert	O. O. Mueller
Prof. C. Edmundson	Frank Meyers
Prof. P. Hunt	Walter Meyers
M. L. Ferson	S. E. Skelley
Ray Files	Vincent Startzinger
William Healy	C. W. Briggs
Henry G. Walker	I. N. Brant
	Carl Byoir
	Geo. Luxford
	Lawrence Mayer

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

R. T. Swaine
E. G. Moon

PRELIMINARIES WITH ZETAGATHIAN

It has been thought best, owing to the inability to secure accurate records and to the lack of space, to omit the preliminaries with Zet. The two societies have broken almost even from 1896 to the present time. Records before 1896 are inaccurate.

INTER-COLLEGIATE DEBATERS

Owing to the lack of space a tabulated list of Irving's debaters will have to be omitted. However, those who desire will have no difficulty in preparing such a list from the material herein contained.

ANNUAL FRESHMAN ORATORICAL CONTEST

This contest was instituted in 1905 by Messrs. Brackett, Brown, Shannahan, and Walker, who offered a prize of \$20.00 to the winner. The winners of the contest are:

- '05, Dale Carrell—Philomathian.
 - '06, Wm. L. Carberry—Zetagathian.
 - '07, Earl Stewart—Irving.
 - '08, Glen E. Cunningham—Irving.
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ANNUAL SOPHOMORE ORATORICAL CONTEST

This contest was instituted in 1906 by Geo. W. Egan, who offered a prize of \$20.00 to the winner. It has been won by:

- '06, Walter Myers—Irving.
- '07, H. H. Smith, Zetagathian.
- '08, Mundt—Philomathian.

INTER-COLLEGIATE DEBATES

Below is given a list of the inter-collegiate debates held under the auspices of the Debating League of the University, and later by the Forensic League.

IOWA vs. CHICAGO				
No. of Debate	Yr.	Side	Representatives	Decision
1.	'96	Affirmative	J. B. Shorett E. G. Moon H. W. Hanson	3 for Iowa Z
2.	'97	Negative	J. R. Frailey E. G. Moon H. W. Hanson	2 for Iowa Z

IOWA vs. MINNESOTA				
1.	'93	Affirmative	W. L. Mason S. K. Stevenson A. T. Sanford	3 for Iowa Z
2.	'94	Negative	B. N. Hendricks M. E. Lumbar H. P. Williams	2 for Minnesota Z
3.	'96	Negative	C. G. Burling T. J. Fitzpatrick J. G. McAlvin	3 for Iowa I
4.	'97	Affirmative	A. W. Hamam E. G. Moon F. W. Beckman	3 for Iowa Z
5.	'98	Affirmative	W. N. Stull T. H. Blume Chas. A. Giese	Iowa won I
6.	'99	Negative	J. F. Ogden W. C. Barclay M. V. Boddy	Iowa won I

7.	'00	Affirmative	W. W. Chamberlin M. L. Ferson W. C. Frank	Minn. won Z
8.	'01	Negative	H. B. Noland J. W. Morse H. E. Spangler	Iowa won I
9.	'02	Negative	Merritt Brackett H. E. Healy E. H. McCoy	Minn. won Z
10.	'03	Affirmative	G. E. Hill C. H. Edmundson E. R. Johnston	Iowa won I
11.	'04	Negative	Ray Files A. R. Davis R. R. Randall	Minn. won Z
12.	'05	Negative	A. C. Gordon Ray Files R. T. Swaine	A tie and Min- nesota refused to debate the second time. I
13.	'06	Affirmative	Ray Files C. R. Barnard W. T. Brinton	2 for Minnesota Z
14.	'07	Affirmative	H. W. Barnes W. L. Myers Vincent Starzinger	3 for Minnesota Z

IOWA VS. WISCONSIN

1.	'99	Affirmative	M. E. Weldy W. W. Loomas L. J. Dickinson	3 for Wisconsin Z
2.	'00	Negative	G. H. Fletcher M. M. Moulton M. J. McCarthy	Iowa won I

3.	'01	Negative	F. S. Merrian F. W. Moore C. C. Converse	Wisconsin won I
4.	'02	Affirmative	C. T. Kemmerer H. E. Spangler E. K. Brown	Iowa won I
5.	'03	Negative	C. T. Kemmerer E. H. McCoy H. G. Walker	Wisconsin won
6.	'07	Negative	O. O. Mueller Frank M. Myers Geo. W. Gearhart	3 for Wisconsin Z

IOWA VS. ILLINOIS

1.	'07	Affirmative	C. W. Briggs Geo. Luxford Vincent Starzinger	3 for Iowa No preliminary
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IOWA VS. NOTRE DAME

1.	'06	Negative	Wm. Healy F. J. Cunningham G. C. Albright	Notre Dame won Z
2.	'07	Negative	R. F. Hannum Wm. E. Jones F. J. Cunningham	Notre Dame won No preliminary

IOWA VS. NEBRASKA

1.	'05	Negative	S. E. Skelley B. F. Wyland F. E. Snedcor	3 for Nebraska Z
2.	'07	Negative	Lawrence Mayer Carl Byoir I. N. Brant	3 for Nebraska No preliminary

NOTE.—Inter-Collegiate debates have been held with Kansas, South Dakota and Illinois, but not under the auspices of the Debating League. Such debates are not given mention. The questions and opposing teams of the above have been omitted for lack of space.

JUNIOR DEBATES

Year	Side	Irving Representatives	Decision
'95	—	Shorett Keeler Dewel	Zetagathian won
'96	No records available for this Debate Held at Coldren, March 15, 1896		
'97	Negative	W. N. Stull Theo. Anderson F. H. Blume	3 for Irving
'98	Affirmative	A. J. Burt W. W. Loomis M. L. Curtis	3 for Irving
'99	Negative	Austin Cass M. M. Moulton J. E. Remley	2 for Irving
1900	Negative	F. F. Hansen C. V. Cox Benj. Boardman	Tie
'01	Negative	F. H. Luhman L. M. Butler L. H. Minkel	3 for Irving
'02	Affirmative	I. L. Reid G. E. Hill W. C. Henry	3 for Irving
'03	Affirmative	O. R. Davis J. G. Berryhill D. H. Fitzpatrick	3 for Zetagathian
'04	Negative	Ben Wyland E. R. Hutchinson Robt. T. Swaine	3 for Zetagathian

'05	Affirmative	H. T. Price R. W. Stearns W. E. Coulter	3 for Zetagathian
'06	Negative	J. W. Crossan L. A. McIntosh J. E. Kelley	3 for Zetagathian
'07	Debate, not held		
'08	Affirmative	J. J. Huff J. O. Perrine C. L. Cameron	

SOPHOMORE DEBATES

Year	Side	Irving Representatives	Decision
'94	Affirmative	C. E. Dakin W. C. Dewell S. D. Whiting	Irving won
'95	Affirmative	I. Petersberger N. R. Morrison G. N. Briggs	Zetagathian won
'96	No record of this contest could be found.		
'97	Negative	H. C. Horack M. L. Curtis W. W. Loomis	Zetagathian won
'98	Negative	Leslie Switzer M. M. Moulton —— Chamberlain	3 for Zetagathian
'99	Affirmative	F. F. Hansen H. B. Noland F. S. Merrian	3 for Irving
1900	Affirmative	Cassidy Brackett Calkins	3 for Irving

'01	Affirmative	H. G. McClain J. W. Shorett Chas. Kemmerer	2 for Irving
'02	Affirmative	F. W. Buckley E. R. Johnson H. G. Walker	3 for Irving
'03	Affirmative	B. S. Allen J. E. Goodwin A. C. Gordon	3 for Zetagathian
'04	Negative	Fred Moore G. J. McFadden J. W. Crossan	2 for Zetagathian
'05	Negative	M. E. Pike F. J. Cunningham W. F. Riley	3 for Irving
'06	Affirmative	Phil D. Macbride I. N. Brant R. B. Pike	2 for Zetagathian
'07	Negative	G. E. Allen C. W. Briggs B. A. Brown	2 for Zetagathian
'08	Negative	Ray Thompson Clarence Hanson Clifford Powell, leader	2 for Irving

FRESHMAN CONTEST

Year	Subject	Irving Contestants	Decision
'93	Debate	Dewel Koehler Whiting	2 for Irving
'94	Oration	Steve Coldren	Irving
	Declamation	G. M. Johnston	Zetagathian
	Debate	W. N. Smith	Zetagathian
	Affirmative	J. R. Sheehan	

'95	Oration	W. C. Keeler	Irving
	Declamation	W. N. Stull	Zetagathian
	Debate	J. R. Frailey	Irving
		J. B. Shorett	
'96	Oration	W. W. Loomis	Irving
	Declamation	H. C. Horack	Irving
	Debate	G. P. Linville	Irving
		M. L. Curtis	Irving
'97	Oration	G. W. Egan	Tie decision
	Declamation	Leslie Switzer	Irving
	Debate	C. F. Starr	Zetagathian
		M. M. Moulton	
'98	Oration	F. S. Merrian	3 for Irving
	Declamation	Fred Drake	Zetagathian
	Debate	M. V. Boddy	2 for Irving
		Affirmative H. B. Noland	
'99	Oration	G. S. Calkins	Irving
	Declamation	Merritt Brackett	Irving
	Debate	J. E. Pinkham	Irving
		Affirmative F. S. Berry	
1900	Oration	M. J. Fitzpatrick	Zetagathian
	Declamation	W. L. Baughn	Zetagathian
	Debate	Corlett	Irving
		H. E. Spangler	
'01	Oration	R. G. Tobin	2 for Irving
	"The Laborer a Factor in Civilization"		
	Declamation	R. M. Fagin	2 for Irving
	Debate	J. F. Kunz	3 for Irving
		Affirmative H. G. Walker	
'02	Oration	Leslie McAuliff	Irving
	"The Isthmian Canal."		

	Declamation	J. F. O'Connell	Zetagathian
	Debate—Neg.	T. E. Diamond	Zetagathian
		B. S. Allen	
'03	Oration	J. C. Crossan	3 for Zetagathian
	Declamation	R. E. Jones	2 for Zetagathian
	Debate	G. J. McFadden	2 for Irving
		J. D. Lynch	
'04	Oration	C. A. Pierce	Zetagathian
	Declamation	D. W. Miles	Irving
	Debate—Aff.	F. J. Cunningham	2 for Zetagath-
		L. A. McIntosh	[ian
'05	Oration	R. B. Pike	2 for Irving
	Declamation	F. H. Arnold	Zetagathian
	Debate	Walter Myers	3 for Irving
		C. E. Couch	
'06	Oration	C. W. Briggs	2 for Zetagathian
	Declamation	Everett Burgy	2 for Irving
	Debate	W. S. Randall	3 for Zetagathian
		J. O. Perrine	
'07	Oration	Earl Stewart	3 for Irving
	Declamation	Forest Theobald	3 for Zetagathian
	Debate	Clarence Coulter	3 for Irving
		Carl Byoir	
'08	Oration	Glen Cunningham	3 for Irving
	Declamation	E. B. Stillman	2 for Zetagathian
	Debate	E. S. Browning	3 for Irving
		R. H. Liggitt	

The first contests engaged in with Zetagathian were in the nature of Oratorical Contests. The following is a list made of the earlier contests up to the year 1887:

Year	Contestants	Society	Place in Higher Contests
'74	Frank E Brush	Zetagathian	First in State
'75	T. W. Graydon	Zetagathian	First in State
'76			
'77	J. J. Hamilton	Irving	Second in State
'78	W. D. Evans	Irving	Second in State
'79	F. B. Cowgill	Zetagathian	Fifth in State
'80	C. N. Hunt	Zetagathian	Second in State
'81	J. A. Kerr	Zetagathian	Second in State
'82	A. J. Craven	Zetagathian	First in State
'83	S. B. Howard	Zetagathian	First in State
'84	1—Carl Pomeroy	Zetagathian	Second in State
	2—H. W. Craven	Zetagathian	
	3—T. J. Hysham	Irving	
'85	1—Carl Pomeroy	Zetagathian	First in State
	2—W. H. Craven	Zetagathian	
	3—R. S. Gaylor	Irving	
'86	1—V. R. Lovell	Zetagathian	Second in State
	2—J. L. Teeters	Irving	
	3—N. C. Young	Zetagathian	

HAMILTON CLUB CONTEST

Contestants who represented Iowa in the Finals for the prize offered by the Hamilton Club of Chicago are given below.

Year	Contestant	Society	Place in Final
'04	Henry Walker	Irving	Fourth
'05	Purley Rinker	Zetagathian	
'06	F. J. Cunningham	Irving	Third
		First in thought and composition	
'07	N. A. Crawford, Jr.	Irving	Seventh
'08	H. Smith	Zetagathian	

Note—This contest was abandoned in April, 1908

N. O. L.

The Iowa Representatives to the Northern Oratorical League finals are here given.

Year	Contestant	Society	Place in Finals
'92	G. Beardsley	Irving	4
'93	O. H. L. Mason	Zetagathian	5
'94	G. C. Fracker	Zetagathian	6
'95	H. W. Hanson	Zetagathian	3
'96	W. C. Keeler	Irving	6
'97	H. W. Hanson	Zetagathian	5
'98	F. A. Williams	Irving	4
'99	G. W. Egan	Irving	6
1900	Percival Hunt	Zetagathian	7
'01	Otto Brackett	Philomathian	3
'02	E. K. Brown	Zetagathian	1
'03	E. J. Shannahan	Zetagathian	4
'04	Henry Walker	Irving	6
'05	H. C. Anderson	Irving	7
'06	F. J. Cunningham	Irving	5
'07	Walter Myers	Irving	7
'08	Earl Stewart	Irving	3



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